

## Annex

## Statistical tables

Table 1  
Gross domestic product and rate of growth

	<i>Estimates at constant 2005 prices (millions of United States dollars)</i>			<i>Per capita (constant 2005 United States dollars)</i>		<i>Average annual rate of growth (percentage)</i>		
	2003	2007	2012	2003	2012	2003	2007	2012
<i>Landlocked developing countries</i>								
Afghanistan	5 887	8 392	11 973	242	417	8.4	13.7	14.4
Armenia	3 896	6 310	6 640	1 283	2 237	14.0	13.7	7.2
Azerbaijan	9 474	22 346	28 405	1 155	3 115	11.2	25.0	2.2
Bhutan	722	1 032	1 463	1 171	2 061	7.7	17.9	9.4
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	8 778	10 464	13 223	974	1 260	2.7	4.6	5.2
Botswana	9 248	11 653	13 328	5 046	6 684	4.6	8.7	4.2
Burkina Faso	4 812	6 043	7 969	380	493	7.8	3.6	9.5
Burundi	1 080	1 253	2 083	145	153	-1.2	4.8	4.0
Central African Republic	1 283	1 453	1 668	330	472	-5.4	8.1	6.9
Chad	4 072	5 892	7 738	455	738	14.7	3.3	8.9
Ethiopia	9 578	15 026	24 583	133	269	-2.2	11.5	8.7
Kazakhstan	47 931	69 256	87 463	3 187	5 193	9.3	8.9	5.0
Kyrgyzstan	2 303	2 753	3 209	457	572	7.0	8.5	-0.9
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2 378	3 183	4 650	427	707	6.1	7.6	8.2
Lesotho	1 302	1 495	1 905	686	929	4.7	4.7	4.0
Malawi	2 848	3 908	4 618	209	220	5.5	9.5	1.9
Mali	5 055	6 023	7 094	436	480	7.4	4.3	-0.4
Republic of Moldova	2 589	3 225	3 710	716	1 038	6.6	3.1	-0.8
Mongolia	2 127	3 020	4 557	862	1 630	7.0	10.2	12.3
Nepal	7 650	8 858	11 168	306	399	3.9	3.4	4.9
Niger	3 162	3 676	4 914	266	290	5.3	3.1	10.8
Paraguay	8 219	9 651	11 492	1 446	1 718	4.3	5.4	-1.2
Rwanda	2 196	3 035	4 491	243	390	1.5	7.6	8.0
South Sudan	..	..	5 023	..	928	..	..	53.0

	<i>Estimates at constant 2005 prices (millions of United States dollars)</i>			<i>Per capita (constant 2005 United States dollars)</i>		<i>Average annual rate of growth (percentage)</i>		
	2003	2007	2012	2003	2012	2003	2007	2012
<i>Landlocked developing countries</i>								
Swaziland	2 451	2 763	2 911	2 253	2 341	2.2	3.5	-1.5
Tajikistan	1 965	2 656	3 486	301	459	11.0	8.0	7.5
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	5 483	6 675	7 322	2 635	3 478	2.8	6.1	-0.3
Turkmenistan	11 880	17 369	28 434	1 469	3 270	3.3	11.1	11.1
Uganda	8 626	11 614	15 709	296	405	6.5	8.4	3.4
Uzbekistan	12 492	16 914	25 143	486	846	4.2	9.5	8.2
Zambia	6 465	8 098	11 236	593	798	5.1	6.2	7.2
Zimbabwe	6 732	5 801	8 179	511	431	-17.0	-3.7	4.4
<b>Average</b>	<b>202 686</b>	<b>279 836</b>	<b>375 790</b>	<b>939</b>	<b>1 433</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>5.7</b>
<b>Transit countries</b>	<b>5 269 752</b>	<b>7 362 090</b>	<b>10 043 620</b>	<b>1 796</b>	<b>2 442</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>

Source: Statistics Division.

Table 2  
Official development assistance receipts

	<i>Net official development assistance receipts (millions of United States dollars, 2011 constant prices)</i>			<i>Official development assistance/gross national income (percentage)</i>	<i>Aid for Trade Disbursements (millions of United States dollars, 2011 constant prices)</i>	
	2003	2010	2012	2012	2007	2012
<i>Landlocked developing countries</i>						
Afghanistan	2 164	6 743	6 094	32.8	958	1 504
Armenia	337	362	303	2.6	95	112
Azerbaijan	400	166	394	0.6	88	250
Bhutan	110	141	162	9.6	30	84
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	1 263	719	615	2.6	146	210
Botswana	37	163	86	0.5	15	15
Burkina Faso	760	1 134	1 040	10.8	264	291
Burundi	316	673	455	21.2	100	167
Central African Republic	71	280	158	10.4	30	56
Chad	352	514	214	3.9	35	45

	<i>Net official development assistance receipts (millions of United States dollars, 2011 constant prices)</i>			<i>Official development assistance/gross national income (percentage)</i>	<i>Aid for Trade Disbursements (millions of United States dollars, 2011 constant prices)</i>	
	2003	2010	2012	2012	2007	2012
<i>Landlocked developing countries</i>						
Ethiopia	2 120	3 723	2 501	7.8	522	594
Kazakhstan	385	231	168	0.1	111	37
Kyrgyzstan	268	398	505	7.8	56	122
Lao People's Democratic Republic	422	448	451	4.6	150	162
Lesotho	106	270	293	10.3	19	19
Malawi	703	1 090	155	1.6	122	74
Mali	779	1 157	1 021	28.4	323	319
Republic of Moldova	160	501	683	10.2	46	186
Mongolia	344	322	406	6.1	72	191
Nepal	642	880	473	4.7	127	267
Niger	670	792	832	4.0	103	124
Paraguay	69	110	534	13.5	28	57
Rwanda	458	1 097	162	0.4	99	195
Swaziland	55	97	835	12.5	11	25
Tajikistan	201	465	85	2.6	53	132
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	362	198	387	5.2	46	74
Turkmenistan	38	46	40	0.1	1	5
Uganda	1 347	1 827	1 538	8.5	539	381
Uzbekistan	243	244	273	0.5	28	99
Zambia	1 059	970	941	4.9	118	139
Zimbabwe	248	782	803	10.6	20	86
<b>Landlocked developing countries</b>	<b>16 489</b>	<b>26 544</b>	<b>22 609</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>4 355</b>	<b>5 951</b>

Source: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development.

Table 3  
**External debt, debt service and debt relief under the Heavily Indebted Poor Countries Initiative and the Multilateral Debt Relief Initiative**

	<i>Total external debt stock (percentage of gross national income)</i>			<i>Total debt service (percentage of exports of goods, services and income)</i>			<i>Debt relief under HIPC (millions of United States dollars)</i>	<i>Debt relief under MDRI (millions of United States dollars)</i>
	2003	2010	2011	2003	2010	2011	2012	2012
Afghanistan		16.0			0.2		1 280	39
Armenia	68.7	64.3	68.3	11.0	33.4	25.4		
Azerbaijan	28.4	14.6	14.9	7.1	1.4	4.9		
Bhutan	83.9	63.9	65.0		13.5	11.1		
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	75.3	32.2	27.6	21.4	9.6	4.9	2 060	2 829
Botswana	7.1	12.2	13.8	1.2	1.4			
Burkina Faso	40.9	24.7	23.8	12.0	2.5		930	1 230
Burundi	173.5	31.6	26.9	64.2	2.1	3.4	1 366	108
Central African Republic	96.0	29.3	26.5				804	306
Chad	67.6	23.1	21.4				260	
Ethiopia	86.1	24.8	27.2	7.3	3.9	6.1	3 275	3 309
Kazakhstan	79.9	91.9	77.9	34.8	58.3	34.6		
Kyrgyzstan	115.7			21.9	22.3	12.0		
Lao People's Democratic Republic	122.4	84.2	80.3	21.9	13.2	11.5		
Lesotho	58.9	28.7	27.1	5.5	2.1	2.0		
Malawi	130.6	21.1	22.3	6.7	1.7	1.3	1 628	1 596
Mali	73.2	27.4	29.1	6.6	2.5		895	2 009
Republic of Moldova	95.4	76.4	72.0	11.5	14.4	12.8		
Mongolia	97.5	44.4	32.7	34.1	5.0	2.1		
Nepal	50.2	23.5	20.8	10.2	10.5	9.5		
Niger	78.7	23.6	23.7	8.7	2.0		1 190	1 074
Paraguay	58.6	28.3	25.7	12.3	4.5	3.6		
Rwanda	85.7	16.4	17.5	15.3	2.4	2.1	1 316	519
Swaziland	20.8	19.9	15.5	1.3	1.9			
Tajikistan	86.7	55.3	51.6	8.4	85.0	49.1		100

	<i>Total external debt stock (percentage of gross national income)</i>			<i>Total debt service (percentage of exports of goods, services and income)</i>			<i>Debt relief under HIPC (millions of United States dollars)</i>	<i>Debt relief under MDRI (millions of United States dollars)</i>
	2003	2010	2011	2003	2010	2011	2012	2012
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	40.3	66.4	62.8	13.5	17.1	18.9		
Turkmenistan	31.3	2.9	2.0					
Uganda	73.4	19.3	23.5	9.8	1.8	1.7	1 950	3 524
Uzbekistan	53.0	19.1	17.8					
Zambia	162.5	30.8	24.7	43.5	1.9	2.1	3 900	2 770
Zimbabwe	81.2	80.6	64.8					
<b>Landlocked developing countries</b>	<b>65.7</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>20 854</b>	<b>19 413</b>

Source: World Bank and Statistics Division.

Table 4  
International merchandise trade, exports and imports

	<i>Merchandise trade</i>							
	<i>Total exports (millions of United States dollars)</i>			<i>Total imports (millions of United States dollars)</i>			<i>Trade Share of GDP (%)</i>	
	2003	2011	2012	2003	2011	2012	2003	2012
Afghanistan	144	376	429	–	3 906	3 676	138	45
Armenia	686	1 334	1 380	903	2 377	2 480	82	74
Azerbaijan	2 592	34 495	32 634	3 057	37 227	36 915	108	79
Bhutan	133	675	554	133	747	697	70	87
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	1 597	8 358	11 233	1 962	9 133	12 196	52	85
Botswana	2 810	5 882	5 971	3 668	6 964	6 285	86	95
Burkina Faso	321	2 352	2 183	366	2 601	2 744	31	50
Burundi	38	123	134	45	236	228	27	46
Central African Republic	128	190	200	154	265	252	36	33
Chad	601	4 800	4 600	667	4 887	4 711	83	69
Ethiopia	496	2 875	2 891	1 258	5 815	5 994	41	46

	<i>Merchandise trade</i>							
	<i>Total exports</i> <i>(millions of United States dollars)</i>			<i>Total imports</i> <i>(millions of United States dollars)</i>			<i>Trade</i> <i>Share of GDP (%)</i>	
	2003	2011	2012	2003	2011	2012	2003	2012
Kazakhstan	12 927	84 336	86 449	14 945	91 991	97 030	91	78
Kyrgyzstan	582	1 972	1 894	749	3 411	3 151	84	149
Lao People's Democratic Republic	335	2 216	2 269	463	2 404	2 848	67	85
Lesotho	476	1 172	972	588	1 226	1 041	199	155
Malawi	525	1 425	1 184	619	1 629	1 394	93	129
Mali	928	2 374	2 610	1 152	2 770	3 086	67	69
Mongolia	616	4 818	4 385	835	5 439	5 346	64	62
Nepal	662	919	911	1 075	1 862	1 929	141	128
Niger	352	1 250	1 500	415	1 393	1 605	120	128
Paraguay	2 585	7 763	7 270	2 744	13 386	12 743	44	43
Republic of Moldova	790	2 217	2 162	1 055	3 159	3 164	40	68
Rwanda	63	464	591	140	913	1 016	94	94
Swaziland	1 638	1 910	1 930	1 872	2 205	2 168	32	47
Tajikistan	797	1 257	1 358	995	1 157	1 644	203	141
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	1 367	4 478	4 002	1 737	5 571	5 042	137	83
Turkmenistan	3 632	13 000	16 500	–	–	–	119	118
Uganda	532	2 159	2 357	834	4 240	4 732	37	58
Uzbekistan	3 189	13 254	11 210	3 725	15 027	12 338	68	58
Zambia	980	9 001	9 372	1 252	9 035	9 881	70	83
Zimbabwe	1 670	3 512	3 882	2 172	3 556	–	70	120
<b>Landlocked developing countries</b>	<b>44 190</b>	<b>220 959</b>	<b>225 019</b>	<b>49 362</b>	<b>262 476</b>	<b>270 158</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>78</b>

*Source:* United Nations Conference on Trade and Development.

*Note:* Data for South Sudan is unavailable.

Table 5  
Trading across borders — 2013

	<i>Number of documents required for export</i>		<i>Cost to export a container (United States dollars)</i>		<i>Transit time for export (days)</i>		<i>Cost to import a container (United States dollars)</i>		<i>Transit time for import (days)</i>	
	2005	2013	2005	2013	2005	2013	2005	2013	2005	2013
Afghanistan	10	10	2 180	4 645	67	67	2 100	5 180	80	85
Armenia	6	5	1 670	1 885	37	37	1 860	2 175	37	18
Azerbaijan	9	9	3 155	3 540	34	34	2 945	3 560	36	25
Bhutan	9	9	1 150	2 230	38	38	1 780	2 330	38	38
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	7	7	1 425	1 440	24	24	1 452	1 745	36	24
Botswana	6	6	2 088	3 045	33	33	2 595	3 610	43	35
Burkina Faso	11	10	2 226	2 455	45	45	3 722	4 430	54	49
Burundi	9	9	2 287	2 905	47	47	4 035	4 420	71	46
Central African Republic	8	9	4 581	5 490	57	57	4 534	5 555	66	55
Chad	7	8	4 867	6 615	78	78	5 715	9 025	102	98
Ethiopia	7	7	2 037	2 180	47	47	2 790	2 760	41	44
Kazakhstan	11	10	2 730	4 885	89	89	2 780	4 865	76	69
Kyrgyzstan	15	9	2 500	4 360	64	64	2 450	5 150	75	75
Lao People's Democratic Republic	12	10	1 420	1 950	55	55	1 690	1 910	65	26
Lesotho	8	7	1 188	1 695	44	44	1 210	1 945	49	33
Malawi	7	6	1 130	1 376	17	17	1 130	1 380	15	11
Mali	11	10	1 623	2 175	45	45	2 500	2 870	54	43
Mongolia	7	6	1 752	2 440	44	44	2 740	4 405	66	32
Nepal	7	7	1 415	1 545	32	32	1 740	1 870	35	35
Niger	11	11	1 807	2 745	49	49	2 274	2 950	49	50
Paraguay	11	11	1 600	2 295	43	43	1 725	2 400	35	39
Republic of Moldova	8	8	2 743	4 475	59	59	2 946	4 500	66	62
Rwanda	7	7	1 220	1 850	36	36	1 400	2 275	33	30
Swaziland	13	7	3 840	3 245	60	60	4 000	4 990	95	30
Tajikistan	8	7	1 798	1 880	21	21	1 820	2 145	30	23
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	12	12	3 200	8 650	71	71	4 500	10 250	65	72
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

	Number of documents required for export		Cost to export a container (United States dollars)		Transit time for export (days)		Cost to import a container (United States dollars)		Transit time for import (days)	
	2005	2013	2005	2013	2005	2013	2005	2013	2005	2013
Uganda	12	7	1 050	2 800	38	38	2 945	3 375	64	33
Uzbekistan	13	12	3 685	4 785	86	86	4 050	5 235	104	95
Zambia	7	7	2 098	2 765	53	53	2 840	3 560	59	49
Zimbabwe	7	7	1 879	3 765	52	52	2 420	5 660	67	71
<b>Average landlocked developing countries</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>2 211</b>	<b>3 204</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>2 690</b>	<b>3 884</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>47</b>
<b>Average transit countries</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>1 015</b>	<b>1 268</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>1 183</b>	<b>1 434</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>27</b>

Source: World Bank.

Note: Data for South Sudan is unavailable.

Table 6  
Selected transport indicators

	Roads		Railways (km)	Waterways (km)	Pipelines (km)	Air transport departures (thousand)		Air transport, freight <sup>a</sup> (million ton-km)			
	Kilometres	Per cent paved				2000	2013	2003	2013		
	2000/08	2011									
Afghanistan	42 150	36	..	1 200	466	466	3.4	11.8	..	84.62	
Armenia	7 515	90	845	826	..	2 233	2 233	4	6.0	5.03	0.47
Azerbaijan	59 141	56	2 099	2 068	..	4 785	6 425	4.4	15.8	67.11	17.92
Bhutan	8 050	34	..	..	..	..	..	1.1	4.0	0.21	0.64
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	62 479	12	2 866	3 652	10 000	8 994	9 646	21.6	38.3	24.52	8.02
Botswana	25 798	33	888	888	..	..	..	6.7	9.2	0.28	0.14
Burkina Faso	92 495	20	622	622	..	..	..	3.4	3.2	0.00	0.06
Burundi	12 322	10	..	Lake Tanganyika	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central African Republic	24 307	6.8	..	2 800	..	..	..	1.5	..	..	..
Chad	40 000	1	..	seasonal	250	582	..	1.5	0.1	..	0.46
Ethiopia	42 429	14	..	..	..	..	..	26.6	65.9	93.47	791.31
Kazakhstan	93 123	90	14 205	14 319	4 000	24 740	26 963	8.0	55.0	20.80	66.92

	<i>Roads</i>		<i>Railways (km)</i>	<i>Waterways (km)</i>	<i>Pipelines (km)</i>	<i>Air transport departures (thousand)</i>		<i>Air transport, freight<sup>a</sup> (million ton-km)</i>			
	<i>Kilometres</i>	<i>Per cent paved</i>									
	<i>2000/08</i>	<i>2011</i>				<i>2000/09</i>	<i>2013</i>	<i>2006</i>	<i>2013</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2013</i>
Kyrgyzstan	34 000	91	417	417	600	270	496	6.1	7.7	4.85	0.59
Lao People's Democratic Republic	29 811	14	..	..	4 600	540	540	6.4	19.6	1.91	1.41
Lesotho	5 940	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malawi	15 451	45	797	797	700	..	..	4.8	1.6	1.18	0.01
Mali	18 709	25	734	593	1 800	..	..	1.5	2.8	..	1.19
Mongolia	49 250	4	1 810	1 818	580 (seasonal)	..	..	6.2	8.9	0.54	0.83
Nepal	17 280	54	59	59	..	..	..	12.1	28.9	7.58	10.21
Niger	18 951	21	..	..	300 (seasonal)	..	..	1.5	1.0	5.75	5.76
Paraguay	29 500	16	36 <sup>a</sup>	36	3 100	..	..	7.6	6.4	..	1.08
Republic of Moldova	12 755	86	1 156	1 157	424	1 906	1 906	3.7	7.5	0.00	0.00
Rwanda	14 008	19	..	..	Lac Kivu (shallow)	..	..	..	10.8	..	20.00
Swaziland	3 594	30	300	300	..	..	..	2.6	..	..	..
Tajikistan	27 767	..	616	621	200	587	587	4.0	6.2	3.80	1.87
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	13 840	58	699	699	..	388	388	8.0	..	0.14	..
Turkmenistan	24 000	81	3 181	4 980	1 300	7 864	9 001	21.9	1.4	13.56	2.77
Uganda	70 746	23	261	2 244	lakes	..	..	0.3	8.1	23.41	0.86
Uzbekistan	81 600	87	4 230	4 280	1 100	10 574	11 345	30.1	23.7	70.98	107.25
Zambia	66 781	22	1 273	2 157	2 250	771	771	6.1	7.6	0.03	0.00
Zimbabwe	97 267	19	2 583	3 427	Lake Kariba	270	270	13.6	11.3	18.49	32.68
<b>Landlocked developing countries</b>	<b>1 141 059</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>34 192</b>	<b>45 960</b>		<b>63 002</b>	<b>73 632</b>	<b>221.6</b>	<b>362.8</b>	<b>363.63</b>	<b>1 157.08</b>

Source: World Bank, *World Development Indicators 2014* (Washington, D.C., 2014) and United States Central Intelligence Agency.

Note: Data for South Sudan is not available.

<sup>a</sup> Air freight is the volume of freight carried on each flight stage measured in metric tons times kilometres travelled.

Table 7  
Selected telecommunication indicators

	<i>Telephone lines and cellular subscribers per 100 population</i>								
	<i>Main lines</i>			<i>Cellular</i>			<i>Internet users per 100 population</i>		
	<i>2003</i>	<i>2007</i>	<i>2012</i>	<i>2003</i>	<i>2007</i>	<i>2012</i>	<i>2003</i>	<i>2007</i>	<i>2012</i>
<i>Landlocked developing countries</i>									
Afghanistan	0.2	..	0.0	0.9	17.7	60.4	0.1	1.9	5.5
Armenia	18.6	20.9	19.7	3.8	62.8	111.9	4.6	6.0	39.2
Azerbaijan	11.2	14.3	18.5	12.6	51.5	108.8	..	14.5	54.2
Bhutan	3.8	4.4	3.6	0.4	22.0	75.6	2.4	5.9	25.4
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	6.8	7.0	8.4	14.2	33.6	90.4	3.5	10.5	34.2
Botswana	7.2	7.2	8.0	24.3	60.1	153.8	3.3	5.3	11.5
Burkina Faso	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.9	13.1	60.6	0.4	0.8	3.7
Burundi	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.9	3.2	22.8	0.2	0.7	1.2
Central African Republic	0.2	..	0.0	1.0	8.3	25.3	0.2	0.4	3.0
Chad	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.7	8.6	35.4	0.3	0.8	2.1
Ethiopia	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.1	1.5	22.4	0.1	0.4	1.5
Kazakhstan	15.1	21.0	26.8	9.0	80.0	185.8	2.0	4.0	53.3
Kyrgyzstan	7.9	9.4	8.9	2.8	42.2	124.2	3.9	14.0	21.7
Lao People's Democratic Republic	1.2	1.6	1.8	2.0	24.6	64.7	0.3	1.6	10.7
Lesotho	1.8	2.4	2.5	6.6	24.7	75.3	1.5	3.4	4.6
Malawi	0.7	1.3	1.4	1.1	7.7	29.2	0.3	1.0	4.4
Mali	0.5	0.6	0.8	2.2	19.9	98.4	0.3	0.8	2.2
Republic of Moldova	20.3	29.4	34.3	12.2	51.3	102.0	7.4	20.5	43.4
Mongolia	5.6	7.1	6.3	12.9	46.0	120.7	..	9.0	16.4
Nepal	1.5	2.7	3.0	0.3	12.6	59.6	0.4	1.4	11.1
Niger	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.7	6.3	31.4	0.2	0.4	1.4
Paraguay	4.9	6.4	6.1	31.2	76.6	101.6	2.1	11.2	27.1
Rwanda	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.4	6.4	49.7	0.4	2.1	8.0
Swaziland	4.2	4.0	3.7	7.8	33.5	65.4	2.4	4.1	20.8
Tajikistan	3.8	4.1	4.9	0.7	30.0	81.5	0.1	7.2	14.5
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	25.2	22.1	19.4	37.3	85.6	106.2	19.1	36.3	63.1
Turkmenistan	8.1	9.4	11.1	0.2	7.9	76.4	0.4	1.4	7.2

	Telephone lines and cellular subscribers per 100 population								
	Main lines			Cellular			Internet users per 100 population		
	2003	2007	2012	2003	2007	2012	2003	2007	2012
<i>Landlocked developing countries</i>									
Uganda	0.2	0.5	0.9	2.9	13.7	45.0	0.5	3.7	14.7
Uzbekistan	6.7	6.8	6.9	1.3	21.3	71.0	1.9	7.5	36.5
Zambia	0.8	0.8	0.6	2.2	21.8	74.8	1.0	4.9	13.5
Zimbabwe	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.9	9.6	91.9	6.4	10.9	17.1
<b>Average landlocked developing countries</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>60.6</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>13.4</b>
<b>Transit average</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>79.4</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>27.0</b>

Source: World Bank.

Table 8  
Foreign direct investment net inflows

(Millions of United States dollars)

<i>Landlocked developing countries</i>	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Afghanistan	58	187	271	238	189	94	76	211	83	94
Armenia	121	248	239	453	699	935	778	570	525	489
Azerbaijan	3 285	3 556	1 680	-584	-4 749	14	473	563	1 467	2 005
Bhutan	3	9	6	72	3	7	18	26	10	16
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	197	85	-288	281	366	513	423	643	859	1 060
Botswana	418	391	279	486	495	521	129	-6	414	293
Burkina Faso	29	14	34	34	344	106	101	35	42	40
Burundi	0	0	1	0	1	4	0	1	3	1
Central African Republic	11	15	10	35	57	117	42	62	37	71
Chad	713	467	-99	-279	-322	466	376	313	282	323
Ethiopia	465	545	265	545	222	109	221	288	627	970
Kazakhstan	2 092	4 157	1 971	6 278	11 119	14 322	13 243	11 551	13 903	14 022
Kyrgyzstan	46	175	43	182	208	377	189	438	694	372
Lao People's Democratic Republic	19	17	28	187	324	228	190	279	301	294
Lesotho	44	56	70	60	106	112	100	114	132	172

<i>Landlocked developing countries</i>	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Malawi	66	108	140	36	124	195	49	97	129	129
Mali	132	101	224	83	73	180	748	406	556	310
Mongolia	132	93	188	245	373	845	624	1 691	4 715	4 452
Nepal	15	0	2	-7	6	1	39	87	95	92
Niger	11	20	30	51	129	340	791	940	1 066	793
Paraguay	25	28	35	95	202	209	95	228	215	320
Republic of Moldova	74	83	191	258	541	711	145	197	281	159
Rwanda	3	11	14	31	82	103	119	42	106	160
Swaziland	-61	71	-46	121	37	106	66	136	93	90
Tajikistan	32	272	54	339	360	376	16	16	11	290
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	113	324	96	433	693	586	201	212	468	135
Turkmenistan	226	354	418	731	856	1 277	4 553	3 631	3 399	3 159
Uganda	202	295	380	644	792	729	842	544	894	1 721
Uzbekistan	83	177	192	174	705	711	842	1 628	1 467	1 094
Zambia	347	364	357	616	1 324	939	695	1 729	1 108	1 066
Zimbabwe	4	9	103	40	69	52	105	166	387	400
<b>Total landlocked developing countries</b>	<b>8 904</b>	<b>12 230</b>	<b>6 888</b>	<b>11 879</b>	<b>15 427</b>	<b>25 284</b>	<b>26 287</b>	<b>26 836</b>	<b>34 369</b>	<b>34 592</b>
<b>Total transit countries</b>	<b>97 212</b>	<b>120 306</b>	<b>151 889</b>	<b>178 233</b>	<b>238 898</b>	<b>311 747</b>	<b>237 254</b>	<b>270 534</b>	<b>338 175</b>	<b>332 627</b>

Source: United Nations Conference on Trade and Development.

Note: Data for South Sudan is unavailable.

Table 9  
Selected social development indicators

	<i>Antiretroviral therapy coverage (percentage of people with advanced HIV infection)</i>		<i>Human development index</i>		<i>Life expectancy at birth, total (years)</i>		<i>Mortality rate, under-5, male (per 1,000)</i>		<i>Share of women in national parliament (percentage)</i>	
	2009	2012	2005	2012	2003	2012	2010	2012	2003	2012
Afghanistan	1	8	46.6	49.1	56.1	60.5	106.7	101.5		27.7
Armenia	17	35	73.2	74.4	72.6	74.4	20.2	18.2	3.1	8.4

	<i>Antiretroviral therapy coverage (percentage of people with advanced HIV infection)</i>		<i>Human development index</i>		<i>Life expectancy at birth, total (years)</i>		<i>Mortality rate, under-5, male (per 1,000)</i>		<i>Share of women in national parliament (percentage)</i>	
	2009	2012	2005	2012	2003	2012	2010	2012	2003	2012
Azerbaijan	8	24	69.0	70.9	68.0	70.6	41.5	38.0	10.5	16.0
Bhutan	13	12	64.8	67.6	62.6	67.9	52.2	48.6	9.3	8.5
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	16	35	64.7	66.9	64.0	66.9	48.9	45.2	18.5	25.4
Botswana	82	95	50.6	53.0	47.7	47.0	62.0	57.5	17.0	7.9
Burkina Faso	44	70	52.5	55.9	51.7	55.9	119.7	107.5	11.7	15.3
Burundi	38	58	47.8	50.9	49.2	53.6	118.6	110.8	18.4	30.5
Central African Republic	..	..	44.4	49.1	44.2	49.5	144.3	134.9	7.3	12.5
Chad	36	40	48.1	49.9	47.1	50.7	166.2	157.0	5.8	12.8
Ethiopia	36	60	55.2	59.7	54.6	63.0	82.5	74.2	7.7	27.8
Kazakhstan	..	..	65.2	67.4	65.9	69.6	25.2	21.5	10.4	24.3
Kyrgyzstan	19	23	66.6	68.0	68.3	70.0	34.0	29.7	10.0	23.3
Lao People's Democratic Republic	40	51	64.5	67.8	63.4	67.8	83.5	76.6	22.9	25.0
Lesotho	44	54	44.3	48.7	43.8	48.8	115.3	106.5	11.7	24.2
Malawi	..	..	49.0	54.8	73.8	75.0	10.6	7.9	9.3	22.3
Mali	40	69	49.0	51.9	47.3	54.7	87.8	75.6	10.2	10.2
Republic of Moldova	42	52	67.9	69.6	50.5	54.6	143.8	133.7	12.9	19.8
Mongolia	16	29	66.0	68.8	67.5	68.7	20.9	19.6	10.5	3.9
Nepal	5	5	65.6	69.1	64.4	67.3	35.8	32.6		33.2
Niger	13	33	51.7	55.1	63.7	68.0	48.0	44.1	1.2	13.3
Paraguay	26	46	71.2	72.7	52.8	58.0	130.1	117.0	2.5	12.5
Rwanda	62	73	52.3	55.7	70.9	72.2	26.0	24.3	25.7	56.3
Swaziland	69	87	45.9	48.9	51.9	63.5	68.0	59.0	3.1	13.6
Tajikistan	56	82	65.4	67.8	46.0	48.9	96.9	84.5	12.7	19.0
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	13	28	73.8	75.0	64.9	67.3	68.4	64.1	18.3	30.9
Turkmenistan	..	..	64.4	65.2	64.2	65.3	64.2	60.3	26.0	16.8
Uganda	37	64	50.2	54.5	50.9	58.6	85.1	75.1	24.7	35.0
Uzbekistan	13	43	67.2	68.6	67.2	68.1	48.1	45.0	7.2	22.0
Zambia	57	79	44.4	49.4	44.5	57.0	106.5	94.1	12.0	11.5

	<i>Antiretroviral therapy coverage (percentage of people with advanced HIV infection)</i>		<i>Human development index</i>		<i>Life expectancy at birth, total (years)</i>		<i>Mortality rate, under-5, male (per 1,000)</i>		<i>Share of women in national parliament (percentage)</i>	
	2009	2012	2005	2012	2003	2012	2010	2012	2003	2012
Zimbabwe	37	79	44.0	52.7	42.9	58.0	103.7	96.0	10.0	15.0
<b>Average landlocked developing countries</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>57.6</b>	<b>60.6</b>	<b>56.5</b>	<b>62.0</b>	<b>82.6</b>	<b>75.5</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>20.2</b>

Source: World Bank and United Nations Development Programme.

Note: Data for South Sudan is unavailable.

Table 10  
**Manufacturing value addition and inflation**

<i>Landlocked developing countries</i>	<i>Manufacturing value addition (percentage of gross domestic product)</i>			<i>Inflation, average consumer prices (percentage change)</i>	
	2003	2010	2011	2011	2012
Afghanistan	17.1	12.9	13.1	10.4	4.4
Armenia	16.8	10.7	10.6	7.7	2.5
Azerbaijan	9.4	5.8		7.9	1.1
Bhutan	7.4	9.1	9.3	8.9	9.7
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	14.7	13.9	13.3	9.9	4.5
Botswana	4.1	4.0	4.2	8.5	7.5
Burkina Faso	14.3	7.8	6.7	2.8	3.6
Burundi	14.5	10.5	10.0	14.9	11.8
Central African Republic	7.3			1.2	5.2
Chad	8.0			1.9	7.7
Ethiopia	5.7	3.9	3.6	33.2	22.8
Kazakhstan	15.3	13.1	13.5	8.3	5.1
Kyrgyzstan	14.6	18.9	20.6	16.6	2.8
Lao People's Democratic Republic	8.7	7.5	7.6	7.6	4.3
Lesotho	21.2	12.8	11.7	5.6	5.3
Malawi	11.9	12.0	11.9	7.6	3.3
Mali	2.8			3.1	21.3
Republic of Moldova	18.3	12.7	13.5	7.7	0.5

	<i>Manufacturing value addition (percentage of gross domestic product)</i>			<i>Inflation, average consumer prices (percentage change)</i>	
	<i>2003</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2011</i>	<i>2011</i>	<i>2012</i>
<i>Landlocked developing countries</i>					
Mongolia	7.5	7.3	7.1	7.7	5.3
Nepal	8.4	6.5	6.4	9.6	4.7
Niger	6.3			2.9	15.0
Paraguay	15.0	12.2	11.9	8.3	8.3
Rwanda	6.8	6.6	6.6	5.7	3.8
Swaziland	39.9	42.6	42.2	6.1	6.3
Tajikistan	31.3	9.5	8.3	12.4	8.9
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	17.5	14.4	13.9	3.9	5.8
Turkmenistan	18.6			5.3	4.9
Uganda	7.5	8.3	8.2	18.7	14.1
Uzbekistan	9.2	9.0	8.6	12.8	12.1
Zambia	12.0	8.9	8.4	8.7	6.6
Zimbabwe	13.6	17.9	17.1	3.5	3.7
<b>Average landlocked developing countries</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>7.3</b>
<b>Average transit developing countries</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>5.8</b>

Source: World Bank and International Monetary Fund.