

## Statistical tables

Table 1  
Gross domestic product and rate of growth

	<i>Constant 2005 prices (millions of United States dollars)</i>			<i>Per capita (constant 2005 United States dollars)</i>	<i>Gross domestic product</i>		
	<i>2003</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2011</i>	<i>2011</i>	<i>Average annual rate of growth (percentage)</i>		
<i>Landlocked developing countries</i>							
Afghanistan	5 887	10 393	10 989	340	8.2	3.2	5.7
Armenia	3 896	5 922	6 200	2 000	14.0	2.2	4.7
Azerbaijan	9 510	28 305	28 331	3 044	11.2	5.0	0.1
Bhutan	722	1 288	1 364	1 847	7.6	11.8	5.9
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	8 778	11 954	12 572	1 246	2.7	4.1	5.2
Botswana	9 513	11 848	12 526	6 168	6.3	7.0	5.7
Burkina Faso	4 812	7 105	7 466	440	7.8	7.9	5.1
Burundi	1 060	1 530	1 595	186	(1.2)	3.9	4.2
Central African Republic	1 283	1 554	1 605	358	(7.1)	3.0	3.3
Chad	4 072	7 053	7 307	634	14.3	14.6	3.6
Ethiopia	9 674	20 590	22 892	270	(2.2)	12.6	11.2
Kazakhstan	47 518	76 978	82 751	5 106	9.3	7.3	7.5
Kyrgyzstan	2 303	3 056	3 230	599	7.0	(0.5)	5.7
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2 378	3 988	4 309	685	6.2	8.1	8.0
Lesotho	1 302	1 711	1 783	813	4.7	5.6	4.2
Malawi	2 303	3 980	4 161	271	(3.8)	6.7	4.5
Mali	5 055	6 989	7 176	453	7.6	5.8	2.7
Mongolia	2 127	3 454	4 050	1 446	7.0	6.4	17.3
Nepal	7 650	10 299	10 699	351	3.9	4.8	3.9
Niger	3 162	4 328	4 427	275	3.4	8.2	2.3
Paraguay	6 977	9 746	10 116	1 540	3.8	15.0	3.8
Republic of Moldova	2 589	3 502	3 726	1 051	6.6	7.1	6.4
Rwanda	2 199	3 835	4 164	381	2.1	7.2	8.6
Swaziland	2 451	2 917	2 955	2 456	2.2	1.9	1.3

	Constant 2005 prices (millions of United States dollars)			Per capita (constant 2005 United States dollars)	Gross domestic product		
	2003	2010	2011	2011	Average annual rate of growth (percentage)		
<i>Landlocked developing countries</i>					2003	2010	2011
Tajikistan	1 965	3 167	3 401	487	11.1	6.5	7.4
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	5 483	7 064	7 278	3 526	2.8	1.8	3.0
Turkmenistan	11 753	23 082	26 475	5 186	3.3	9.2	14.7
Uganda	8 626	14 203	14 788	429	6.2	6.3	4.1
Uzbekistan	12 492	21 624	23 419	844	4.4	8.5	8.3
Zambia	6 508	9 890	10 543	782	4.3	7.1	6.6
Zimbabwe	6 732	7 085	7 817	613	(7.5)	9.6	10.3
<b>Average</b>	<b>16 811</b>	<b>28 784</b>	<b>31 028</b>	<b>1 414</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>5.9</b>

Source: Statistics Division.

Table 2  
Official development assistance receipts

	Net official development assistance receipts (millions of United States dollars, 2011 constant prices)			Official development assistance/gross national income (percentage)	Aid for Trade disbursements (millions of United States dollars, 2011 constant prices)	
	2003	2010	2011	2011	2007	2011
<i>Landlocked developing countries</i>						
Afghanistan	2 164	6 743	6 711	..	958	1 590
Armenia	337	362	378	3.5	95	124
Azerbaijan	400	166	292	0.5	88	158
Bhutan	110	141	144	9.0	30	70
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	1 263	719	729	3.1	146	217
Botswana	37	163	121	0.7	15	16
Burkina Faso	760	1 134	996	9.8	264	252
Burundi	316	673	579	24.8	100	122
Central African Republic	71	280	272	12.6	30	93
Chad	352	514	468	5.5	35	59
Ethiopia	2 120	3 723	3 532	11.2	522	650
Kazakhstan	385	231	213	0.1	111	37
Kyrgyzstan	268	398	523	9.3	56	131

	<i>Net official development assistance receipts (millions of United States dollars, 2011 constant prices)</i>			<i>Official development assistance/gross national income (percentage)</i>	<i>Aid for Trade disbursements (millions of United States dollars, 2011 constant prices)</i>	
	2003	2010	2011	2011	2007	2011
<i>Landlocked developing countries</i>						
Lao People's Democratic Republic	422	448	397	5.2	150	157
Lesotho	106	270	259	8.9	19	38
Malawi	703	1 090	804	14.9	122	179
Mali	779	1 157	1 270	12.6	323	479
Mongolia	344	322	340	4.3	72	155
Nepal	642	880	892	4.7	127	278
Niger	670	792	646	10.9	103	107
Paraguay	69	110	94	0.4	28	27
Republic of Moldova	160	501	469	6.2	46	114
Rwanda	458	1 097	1 262	20.0	99	304
Swaziland	55	97	125	3.2	11	27
Tajikistan	201	465	355	5.5	53	129
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	362	198	193	1.9	46	42
Turkmenistan	38	46	38	0.2	1	3
Uganda	1 347	1 827	1 582	9.6	539	461
Uzbekistan	243	244	215	0.5	28	73
Zambia	1 059	970	1 046	5.9	118	178
Zimbabwe	248	782	716	7.4	20	91
<b>Landlocked developing countries</b>	<b>16 489</b>	<b>26 544</b>	<b>25 661</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4 355</b>	<b>6 364</b>

Source: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development.

Table 3

**External debt, debt service and debt relief under the Heavily Indebted Poor Countries Initiative and the Multilateral Debt Relief Initiative**

	<i>Total external debt</i> (percentage of gross national income)			<i>Total debt service</i> (percentage of exports of goods, services and income)			<i>Debt relief under the</i> <i>Heavily Indebted Poor</i> <i>Countries Initiative</i> (millions of United States dollars)	<i>Debt relief under the</i> <i>Multilateral Debt</i> <i>Relief Initiative</i> (millions of United States dollars)
	2003	2010	2011	2003	2010	2011	2012	2012
<i>Landlocked developing countries</i>								
Afghanistan	..	16.0	..	..	0.2	..	1 280	39
Armenia	68.7	64.3	68.3	11.0	33.4	25.4	–	–
Azerbaijan	28.4	14.6	14.9	7.1	1.4	4.9	–	–
Bhutan	83.9	63.9	65.0	..	13.5	11.1	–	–
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	75.3	32.2	27.6	21.4	9.6	4.9	2 060	2 829
Botswana	7.1	12.2	13.8	1.2	1.4	..	–	–
Burkina Faso	40.9	24.7	23.8	12.0	2.5	..	930	1 230
Burundi	173.5	31.6	26.9	64.2	2.1	3.4	1 366	108
Central African Republic	96.0	29.3	26.5	..	..	..	804	306
Chad	67.6	23.1	21.4	..	..	..	260	–
Ethiopia	86.1	24.8	27.2	7.3	3.9	6.1	3 275	3 309
Kazakhstan	79.9	91.9	77.9	34.8	58.3	34.6	–	–
Kyrgyzstan	115.7	..	..	21.9	22.3	12.0	–	–
Lao People's Democratic Republic	122.4	84.2	80.3	21.9	13.2	11.5	–	–
Lesotho	58.9	28.7	27.1	5.5	2.1	2.0	–	–
Malawi	130.6	21.1	22.3	6.7	1.7	1.3	1 628	1 596
Mali	73.2	27.4	29.1	6.6	2.5	..	895	2 009
Mongolia	97.5	44.4	32.7	34.1	5.0	2.1	–	–
Nepal	50.2	23.5	20.8	10.2	10.5	9.5	–	–
Niger	78.7	23.6	23.7	8.7	2.0	..	1 190	1 074
Paraguay	58.6	28.3	25.7	12.3	4.5	3.6	–	–
Republic of Moldova	95.4	76.4	72.0	11.5	14.4	12.8	–	–
Rwanda	85.7	16.4	17.5	15.3	2.4	2.1	1 316	519
Swaziland	20.8	19.9	15.5	1.3	1.9	..	–	–
Tajikistan	86.7	55.3	51.6	8.4	85.0	49.1	–	100
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	40.3	66.4	62.8	13.5	17.1	18.9	–	–

<i>Landlocked developing countries</i>	<i>Total external debt (percentage of gross national income)</i>			<i>Total debt service (percentage of exports of goods, services and income)</i>			<i>Debt relief under the Heavily Indebted Poor Countries Initiative (millions of United States dollars)</i>	<i>Debt relief under the Multilateral Debt Relief Initiative (millions of United States dollars)</i>
	2003	2010	2011	2003	2010	2011	2012	2012
Turkmenistan	31.3	2.9	2.0	..	..	..	–	–
Uganda	73.4	19.3	23.5	9.8	1.8	1.7	1 950	3 524
Uzbekistan	53.0	19.1	17.8	..	..	..	–	–
Zambia	162.5	30.8	24.7	43.5	1.9	2.1	3 900	2 770
Zimbabwe	81.2	80.6	64.8	..	..	..	–	–
<b>Landlocked developing countries</b>	<b>65.7</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>20 854</b>	<b>19 413</b>

Source: World Bank and Statistics Division.

Table 4  
International merchandise trade, exports and imports

<i>Landlocked developing countries</i>	<i>Merchandise trade</i>							
	<i>Total exports (millions of United States dollars)</i>		<i>Total imports (millions of United States dollars)</i>		<i>Percentage of world exports</i>		<i>Terms of trade index (2000=100)</i>	
	2003	2011	2003	2011	2003	2011	2003	2012
Afghanistan	144	376	2 101	6 390	0.00	0.00	111.8	139.1
Armenia	686	1 334	1 280	4 145	0.01	0.01	98.6	117.6
Azerbaijan	2 592	34 494	2 626	10 167	0.03	0.19	96.1	207.7
Bhutan	133	675	249	1 052	0.00	0.00	110.1	134.3
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	1 598	8 332	1 616	7 664	0.02	0.05	98.5	179.1
Botswana	2 810	5 882	2 448	7 272	0.04	0.03	95.2	85.0
Burkina Faso	321	2 352	925	2 406	0.00	0.01	110.4	126.9
Burundi	38	123	157	752	0.00	0.00	89.6	149.1
Central African Republic	128	190	118	310	0.00	0.00	99.5	68.8
Chad	601	4 600	790	2 700	0.01	0.03	99.7	229.4
Ethiopia	496	2 875	2 686	8 896	0.01	0.02	96.6	130.6
Kazakhstan	12 927	87 603	8 409	37 056	0.17	0.48	100.7	236.7
Kyrgyzstan	582	1 972	717	4 261	0.01	0.01	110.6	108.3
Lao People's Democratic Republic	335	2 216	462	2 398	0.00	0.01	100.7	109.4

	<i>Merchandise trade</i>							
	<i>Total exports (millions of United States dollars)</i>		<i>Total imports (millions of United States dollars)</i>		<i>Percentage of world exports</i>		<i>Terms of trade index (2000=100)</i>	
	<i>2003</i>	<i>2011</i>	<i>2003</i>	<i>2011</i>	<i>2003</i>	<i>2011</i>	<i>2003</i>	<i>2012</i>
<i>Landlocked developing countries</i>								
Lesotho	476	1 172	1 121	2 500	0.01	0.01	96.3	77.7
Malawi	525	1 425	786	2 428	0.01	0.01	87.1	95.9
Mali	928	2 391	1 271	3 390	0.01	0.01	121.0	172.1
Mongolia	616	4 818	801	6 598	0.01	0.03	104.8	206.1
Nepal	662	919	1 754	5 774	0.01	0.01	97.2	77.7
Niger	352	1 250	622	2 700	0.00	0.01	102.8	169.0
Paraguay	1 242	7 764	2 228	12 316	0.02	0.04	101.4	110.5
Republic of Moldova	790	2 217	1 399	5 191	0.01	0.01	102.1	101.5
Rwanda	63	464	259	1 776	0.00	0.00	99.4	214.9
Swaziland	1 638	1 910	1 519	1 950	0.02	0.01	102.1	110.1
Tajikistan	797	1 257	881	3 206	0.01	0.01	98.8	99.3
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	1 367	4 455	2 306	7 007	0.02	0.02	96.6	88.3
Turkmenistan	3 632	13 000	2 512	7 400	0.05	0.07	100.8	239.1
Uganda	532	2 159	1 375	5 631	0.01	0.01	94.7	110.0
Uzbekistan	3 189	13 254	2 662	9 953	0.04	0.07	104.2	171.8
Zambia	980	9 001	1 574	7 178	0.01	0.05	94.4	183.1
Zimbabwe	1 670	3 512	..	4 400	0.02	0.02	97.5	105.0
<b>Landlocked developing countries</b>	<b>42 848</b>	<b>223 994</b>	<b>49 362</b>	<b>184 868</b>	<b>0.56</b>	<b>1.22</b>	<b>101.1</b>	<b>187.3</b>
<b>Transit developing countries</b>	<b>951 738</b>	<b>3 742 802</b>	<b>896 839</b>	<b>3 710 191</b>	<b>12.55</b>	<b>20.46</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>

Source: United Nations Conference on Trade and Development.

Table 5  
Trading across borders

<i>Landlocked developing countries</i>	<i>Number of documents required for export</i>	<i>Transit time for exports (days)</i>	<i>Cost to export (United States dollars per container)</i>	<i>Number of documents required for import</i>	<i>Transit time for imports (days)</i>	<i>Cost to import (United States dollars per container)</i>
Afghanistan	10	74	3 545	10	77	3 830
Armenia	5	13	1 815	8	18	2 195
Azerbaijan	8	38	3 430	10	38	3 490
Bhutan	9	38	2 230	12	38	2 330
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	8	19	1 425	7	23	1 747
Botswana	6	27	2 945	7	37	3 445
Burkina Faso	10	41	2 412	10	47	4 030
Burundi	10	32	2 965	11	46	5 005
Central African Republic	9	54	5 491	17	62	5 554
Chad	8	75	5 902	11	101	8 525
Ethiopia	7	42	2 160	9	44	2 660
Kazakhstan	9	81	4 685	12	69	4 665
Kyrgyzstan	8	63	4 160	10	75	4 700
Lao People's Democratic Republic	10	26	2 140	10	26	2 125
Lesotho	7	31	1 695	7	35	1 945
Malawi	10	34	2 175	9	43	2 870
Mali	6	26	2 202	9	31	3 067
Mongolia	10	49	2 555	11	50	2 710
Nepal	11	41	1 975	11	38	2 095
Niger	8	59	3 676	11	64	3 711
Paraguay	8	33	1 440	10	33	1 750
Republic of Moldova	7	32	1 545	7	35	1 870
Rwanda	8	29	3 245	8	31	4 990
Swaziland	8	18	1 880	8	27	2 085
Tajikistan	11	71	8 450	11	72	9 800
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	6	12	1 376	6	11	1 380
Uganda	7	33	3 050	9	33	3 215
Uzbekistan	13	80	4 585	14	99	4 750
Zambia	6	44	2 765	8	56	3 560

<i>Landlocked developing countries</i>	<i>Number of documents required for export</i>	<i>Transit time for exports (days)</i>	<i>Cost to export (United States dollars per container)</i>	<i>Number of documents required for import</i>	<i>Transit time for imports (days)</i>	<i>Cost to import (United States dollars per container)</i>
Zimbabwe	8	53	3 280	8	73	5 200
<b>Average landlocked developing countries</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>3 040</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>3 643</b>
<b>Average transit developing countries</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>1 268</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>1 567</b>

Source: World Bank, *Doing Business 2013: Smarter Regulations for Small and Medium-Size Enterprises*.

Table 6  
Selected telecommunication indicators

<i>Landlocked developing countries</i>	<i>Telephone lines and cellular subscribers per 100 population</i>				<i>Internet users per 100 population</i>
	<i>Main lines</i>		<i>Cellular</i>		
	<i>2003</i>	<i>2011</i>	<i>2003</i>	<i>2011</i>	
Afghanistan	0.1	0.0	0.8	54.3	4.6
Armenia	18.4	18.6	3.7	103.6	..
Azerbaijan	11.2	18.1	12.6	108.7	50.8
Bhutan	3.8	3.7	0.4	65.6	21.0
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	6.9	8.7	14.5	82.8	30.0
Botswana	7.2	7.4	24.3	142.8	7.0
Burkina Faso	0.5	0.8	1.8	45.3	3.0
Burundi	0.3	..	0.9	14.5	1.1
Central African Republic	0.2	0.1	1.0	25.0	2.2
Chad	0.1	0.3	0.7	31.8	1.9
Ethiopia	0.6	1.0	0.1	16.7	1.1
Kazakhstan	14.9	26.1	8.9	142.5	44.0
Kyrgyzstan	7.9	8.9	2.8	104.8	19.6
Lao People's Democratic Republic	1.2	1.7	2.0	87.2	9.0
Lesotho	1.7	1.6	6.2	47.9	4.2
Malawi	0.7	1.1	1.1	25.1	3.3
Mali	0.5	0.7	2.0	68.3	2.0
Mongolia	5.6	6.7	12.8	105.1	20.0
Nepal	1.4	2.8	0.3	43.8	9.0



	Telephone lines and cellular subscribers per 100 population				Internet users per 100 population
	Main lines		Cellular		
	2003	2011	2003	2011	
<i>Landlocked developing countries</i>					
Niger	0.2	0.6	0.7	27.0	1.3
Paraguay	4.9	5.6	31.2	99.4	23.9
Republic of Moldova	20.3	33.3	12.2	104.8	37.8
Rwanda	0.3	0.4	1.5	40.6	7.0
Swaziland	4.2	4.4	7.8	63.7	20.4
Tajikistan	3.9	5.4	0.8	90.6	13.0
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	25.9	20.0	38.3	109.4	56.7
Turkmenistan	8.1	10.7	0.2	68.8	5.0
Uganda	0.2	1.3	2.9	48.4	13.0
Uzbekistan	6.7	6.9	1.3	91.6	28.6
Zambia	0.8	0.6	2.2	60.6	11.5
Zimbabwe	2.4	2.8	2.9	72.1	15.7
<b>Average landlocked developing countries</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>54.5</b>	<b>11.3</b>

Source: World Bank.

Table 7  
**Foreign direct investment net inflows**  
(Millions of United States dollars)

<i>Landlocked developing countries</i>	2003	2011	2012
Afghanistan	58	83	94
Armenia	121	525	489
Azerbaijan	3 285	1 467	2 005
Bhutan	3	10	16
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	197	859	1 060
Botswana	418	414	293
Burkina Faso	29	42	40
Burundi	–	3	1
Central African Republic	11	37	71
Chad	713	282	323

<i>Landlocked developing countries</i>	<i>2003</i>	<i>2011</i>	<i>2012</i>
Ethiopia	465	627	970
Kazakhstan	2 092	13 903	14 022
Kyrgyzstan	46	694	372
Lao People's Democratic Republic	19	301	294
Lesotho	44	132	172
Malawi	66	129	129
Mali	132	556	310
Mongolia	132	4 715	4 452
Nepal	15	95	92
Niger	11	1 066	793
Paraguay	25	215	320
Republic of Moldova	74	281	159
Rwanda	3	106	160
Swaziland	(61)	93	90
Tajikistan	32	11	290
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	113	468	135
Turkmenistan	226	3 399	3 159
Uganda	202	894	1 721
Uzbekistan	83	1 467	1 094
Zambia	347	1 108	1 066
Zimbabwe	4	387	400
<b>Landlocked developing countries</b>	<b>8 904</b>	<b>34 369</b>	<b>34 592</b>

*Source:* United Nations Conference on Trade and Development.

Table 8  
Selected social development indicators

	Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage of population)		Human development index		Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)		Female to male labour force participation ratio		Percentage of women in national parliament	
	2008	2011	2005	2012	2003	2011	2005	2011	2003	2012
<i>Landlocked developing countries</i>										
Afghanistan	..	..	46.6	49.1	125.9	101.1	0.17	0.20	..	27.7
Armenia	5.0	5.0	73.2	74.4	25.7	17.5	0.75	0.70	3.1	8.4
Azerbaijan	5.0	5.0	69.0	70.9	61.0	44.7	0.87	0.90	10.5	16.0
Bhutan	..	..	64.8	67.6	77.7	53.7	0.82	0.86	9.3	8.5
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	27.5	24.1	64.7	66.9	71.1	50.6	0.75	0.79	18.5	25.4
Botswana	31.9	27.9	50.6	53.0	72.1	25.9	0.88	0.88	17.0	7.9
Burkina Faso	24.4	25.9	52.5	55.9	171.1	146.4	0.85	0.86	11.7	15.3
Burundi	72.4	73.4	47.8	50.9	158.3	139.1	1.02	1.02	18.4	30.5
Central African Republic	32.6	30.0	44.4	49.1	170.7	163.5	0.84	0.85	7.3	12.5
Chad	36.4	33.4	48.1	49.9	183.5	169.0	0.81	0.80	5.8	12.8
Ethiopia	43.8	40.2	55.2	59.7	118.2	77.0	0.86	0.87	7.7	27.8
Kazakhstan	5.0	5.0	65.2	67.4	37.9	28.3	0.86	0.86	10.4	24.3
Kyrgyzstan	8.6	6.4	66.6	68.0	41.8	30.6	0.71	0.71	10.0	23.3
Lao People's Democratic Republic	29.4	27.8	64.5	67.8	67.6	41.9	0.97	0.96	22.9	25.0
Lesotho	17.0	16.6	44.3	48.7	120.3	86.0	0.82	0.80	11.7	24.2
Malawi	23.0	23.1	49.0	54.8	142.6	82.6	0.92	1.04	9.3	22.3
Mali	9.5	7.9	49.0	51.9	203.0	175.6	0.54	0.53	10.2	10.2
Mongolia	27.6	24.2	66.0	68.8	52.2	30.7	0.85	0.83	10.5	3.9
Nepal	20.1	18.0	65.6	69.1	71.6	48.0	0.91	0.92	..	33.2
Niger	13.6	12.6	51.7	55.1	185.7	124.5	0.43	0.44	1.2	13.3
Paraguay	16.8	25.5	71.2	72.7	30.8	22.4	0.64	0.67	2.5	12.5
Republic of Moldova	5.0	5.0	67.9	69.6	21.1	16.0	0.92	0.85	12.9	19.8
Rwanda	34.2	28.9	52.3	55.7	134.2	54.1	1.02	1.01	25.7	56.3
Swaziland	27.3	27.0	45.9	48.9	125.0	103.6	0.61	0.62	3.1	13.6
Tajikistan	36.7	31.7	65.4	67.8	85.0	63.3	0.77	0.76	12.7	19.0
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	5.0	5.0	73.8	75.0	14.3	9.6	0.66	0.62	18.3	30.9
Turkmenistan	5.0	5.0	64.4	65.2	65.5	52.5	0.63	0.61	26.0	16.8

	Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage of population)		Human development index		Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)		Female to male labour force participation ratio		Percentage of women in national parliament	
	2008	2011	2005	2012	2003	2011	2005	2011	2003	2012
<i>Landlocked developing countries</i>										
Uganda	31.0	34.6	50.2	54.5	124.9	89.9	0.96	0.96	24.7	35.0
Uzbekistan	7.9	6.1	67.2	68.6	57.1	48.6	0.66	0.64	7.2	22.0
Zambia	47.5	47.4	44.4	49.4	138.5	82.9	0.86	0.86	12.0	11.5
Zimbabwe	33.9	32.8	44.0	52.7	101.3	67.1	0.92	0.93	10.0	15.0
<b>Average landlocked developing countries</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>57.6</b>	<b>60.6</b>	<b>109.5</b>	<b>80.9</b>	<b>0.78</b>	<b>0.79</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>20.2</b>
<b>Average transit developing countries</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>61.2</b>	<b>63.8</b>	<b>58.8</b>	<b>43.7</b>	<b>0.73</b>	<b>0.74</b>	<b>14.03</b>	<b>17.4</b>

Source: Statistics Division.

Table 9  
Manufacturing value addition and inflation

<i>Landlocked developing countries</i>	Manufacturing value addition (percentage of gross domestic product)			Inflation, average consumer prices (percentage change)	
	2003	2010	2011	2011	2012
Afghanistan	17.1	12.9	13.1	10.4	4.4
Armenia	16.8	10.7	10.6	7.7	2.5
Azerbaijan	9.4	5.8	..	7.9	1.1
Bhutan	7.4	9.1	9.3	8.9	9.7
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	14.7	13.9	13.3	9.9	4.5
Botswana	4.1	4.0	4.2	8.5	7.5
Burkina Faso	14.3	7.8	6.7	2.8	3.6
Burundi	14.5	10.5	10.0	14.9	11.8
Central African Republic	7.3	..	..	1.2	5.2
Chad	8.0	..	..	1.9	7.7
Ethiopia	5.7	3.9	3.6	33.2	22.8
Kazakhstan	15.3	13.1	13.5	8.3	5.1
Kyrgyzstan	14.6	18.9	20.6	16.6	2.8
Lao People's Democratic Republic	8.7	7.5	7.6	7.6	4.3
Lesotho	21.2	12.8	11.7	5.6	5.3

<i>Landlocked developing countries</i>	<i>Manufacturing value addition (percentage of gross domestic product)</i>			<i>Inflation, average consumer prices (percentage change)</i>	
	<i>2003</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2011</i>	<i>2011</i>	<i>2012</i>
Malawi	11.9	12.0	11.9	7.6	3.3
Mali	2.8	..	..	3.1	21.3
Mongolia	7.5	7.3	7.1	7.7	5.3
Nepal	8.4	6.5	6.4	9.6	4.7
Niger	6.3	..	..	2.9	15.0
Paraguay	15.0	12.2	11.9	8.3	8.3
Republic of Moldova	18.3	12.7	13.5	7.7	0.5
Rwanda	6.8	6.6	6.6	5.7	3.8
Swaziland	39.9	42.6	42.2	6.1	6.3
Tajikistan	31.3	9.5	8.3	12.4	8.9
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	17.5	14.4	13.9	3.9	5.8
Turkmenistan	18.6	..	..	5.3	4.9
Uganda	7.5	8.3	8.2	18.7	14.1
Uzbekistan	9.2	9.0	8.6	12.8	12.1
Zambia	12.0	8.9	8.4	8.7	6.6
Zimbabwe	13.6	17.9	17.1	3.5	3.7
<b>Average landlocked developing countries</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>7.3</b>
<b>Average transit developing countries</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>5.8</b>

*Source:* World Bank, International Monetary Fund.