

**Annex\***

Table 1  
**Gross domestic product, 2000-2009**

	<i>Gross domestic product</i>						
	<i>Estimates at constant 2005 prices (millions of United States dollars)</i>			<i>Per capita (current United States dollars)</i>	<i>Average annual rate of growth (percentage)</i>		
	<i>2000</i>	<i>2008</i>	<i>2009</i>	<i>2009</i>	<i>2000-2003</i>	<i>2008</i>	<i>2009</i>
<i>Landlocked developing countries</i>							
Afghanistan	2 733	9 037	11 075	457	25.9	2.3	22.5
Armenia	2 764	6 748	5 793	2 770	12.3	6.9	-14.2
Azerbaijan	7 040	24 664	26 949	4 871	10.5	10.8	9.3
Bhutan	559	1 076	1 144	1 783	7.6	5.0	6.3
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	8 201	11 107	11 480	1 758	2.3	6.1	3.4
Botswana	7 945	11 651	11 226	5 959	6.2	3.1	-3.7
Burkina Faso	3 999	6 199	6 398	517	6.6	4.5	3.2
Burundi	967	1 218	1 260	151	1.8	4.3	3.5
Central African Republic	1 233	1 669	1 697	448	0.8	5.5	1.7
Chad	2 944	5 912	5 818	610	11.4	0.3	-1.6
Ethiopia	8 994	16 844	18 512	345	2.5	11.3	9.9
Kazakhstan	34 877	70 914	71 770	6 981	10.9	3.3	1.2
Kyrgyzstan	2 043	2 985	3 055	835	4.1	8.4	2.3
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2 016	3 781	4 065	884	5.8	7.8	7.5
Lesotho	1 162	1 505	1 527	780	3.2	4.4	1.4
Malawi	2 359	3 513	3 778	318	1.1	9.0	7.5
Mali	4 026	6 322	6 603	679	7.9	5.0	4.4
Mongolia	1 685	3 006	2 957	1 577	4.9	8.9	-1.6
Nepal	6 960	9 255	9 856	436	3.2	4.7	6.5
Niger	2 677	3 899	3 863	343	5.4	5.9	-0.9
Paraguay	6 587	8 811	8 410	2 314	1.9	5.8	-4.5
Republic of Moldova	2 122	3 478	3 252	1 500	6.9	7.8	-6.5
Rwanda	1 783	3 383	3 585	527	7.2	11.6	6.0
Swaziland	2 295	2 790	2 824	2 668	2.3	0.5	1.2
Tajikistan	1 457	2 864	2 962	716	10.5	7.9	3.4
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	5 421	6 735	6 685	4 662	-0.3	5.0	-0.7
Turkmenistan	6 768	11 922	12 414	3 397	2.6	10.5	4.1
Uganda	7 296	12 680	13 576	523	5.7	9.2	7.1
Uzbekistan	10 490	17 638	18 873	1 199	4.4	9.0	7.0
Zambia	5 758	8 703	8 998	985	4.2	6.0	3.4

	<i>Gross domestic product</i>						
	<i>Estimates at constant 2005 prices (millions of United States dollars)</i>			<i>Per capita (current United States dollars)</i>	<i>Average annual rate of growth (percentage)</i>		
	<i>2000</i>	<i>2008</i>	<i>2009</i>	<i>2009</i>	<i>2000-2003</i>	<i>2008</i>	<i>2009</i>
<i>Landlocked developing countries</i>							
Zimbabwe	5 804	3 562	3 705	324	-5.8	-14.5	4.0
<b>Landlocked developing countries</b>	<b>160 963</b>	<b>283 875</b>	<b>294 112</b>	<b>1 061</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>3.6</b>
<b>Transit developing countries</b>	<b>4 937 668</b>	<b>8 433 400</b>	<b>8 793 363</b>	<b>2 808</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>4.3</b>

Source: United Nations Statistics Division; see <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/Introduction.asp>. Accessed 24 March 2011.

\* For the list of transit developing countries and the composition of developed and developing regions as used in the tables, see [www.ohrlls.org/en/orphan/349/](http://www.ohrlls.org/en/orphan/349/).

Table 2  
**Official development assistance receipts and donor assistance for transport, storage and communications**

	Net official development assistance receipts (millions of United States dollars, current prices) <sup>a</sup>			Official development assistance/ gross national income (percentage)	Donor assistance for transport, storage and communications (millions of United States dollars, current prices) <sup>b</sup>		Aid for trade disbursements (millions of United States dollars, constant prices) <sup>c</sup>	
	2005	2008	2009	2009	2003	2009	2007	2009
<i>Landlocked developing countries</i>								
Afghanistan	2 818	4 865	6 070	..	94	764	984	1 711
Armenia	170	303	528	5.9	14	27	85	234
Azerbaijan	217	235	232	0.6	3	21	87	118
Bhutan	90	87	125	9.5	11	16	29	40
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	643	628	726	4.4	27	75	136	221
Botswana	48	720	280	2.4	0	13	15	22
Burkina Faso	693	1 001	1 084	13.5	46	57	283	226
Burundi	364	509	549	41.2	3	48	102	88
Central African Republic	89	256	237	11.9	3	15	30	26
Chad	380	419	561	9.2	29	45	32	77
Ethiopia	1 927	3 328	3 820	13.4	125	256	502	1 117
Kazakhstan	228	333	298	0.3	59	5	108	88
Kyrgyzstan	268	360	315	7.1	9	7	54	58
Lao People's Democratic Republic	302	496	420	7.2	55	27	138	106
Lesotho	67	144	123	5.8	18	6	18	10
Malawi	573	924	772	17.5	32	24	43	28
Mali	704	964	985	11.0	50	45	117	120
Mongolia	215	246	372	9.4	33	35	317	262
Nepal	424	697	855	6.7	40	51	44	53
Niger	520	607	470	8.9	22	39	65	123
Paraguay	51	134	148	1.0	2	24	117	174
Republic of Moldova	169	298	245	4.2	1	22	101	86
Rwanda	577	933	934	18.7	9	29	26	83
Swaziland	47	70	58	2.1	2	0	93	158
Tajikistan	251	291	409	8.3	0	21	10	12
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	227	205	193	2.2	0	1	46	75
Turkmenistan	30	18	40	0.2	0	1	1	3
Uganda	1 192	1 641	1 786	11.6	31	108	426	457
Uzbekistan	170	187	190	0.6	1	43	26	71
Zambia	1 172	1 116	1 269	11.1	55	36	108	129
Zimbabwe	373	612	737	..	1	0	19	50
<b>Landlocked developing countries</b>	<b>14 999</b>	<b>22 624</b>	<b>24 831</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>775</b>	<b>1 862</b>	<b>4 159</b>	<b>6 021</b>

Source: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Development Cooperation Directorate, *Development Cooperation Report 2011*. OECD "Aid for trade at a glance: Showing results" (COM/DCD/TAD(2011)3/ANN, June 2011).

<sup>a</sup> Comprises net official development assistance flows from Development Assistance Committee countries, multilateral organizations and non-Development Assistance Committee countries.

<sup>b</sup> OECD Development Assistance Committee and multilateral organization donors.

<sup>c</sup> Excludes multi-country programmes and activities.

Table 3

**External debt, debt service and debt relief under the Heavily Indebted Poor Countries Initiative and the Multilateral Debt Relief Initiative**

	<i>Total external debt (percentage of gross national income)</i>			<i>Total debt service, percentage of goods and services and income abroad</i>			<i>Total debt relief (millions of United States dollars)</i>	
	2003	2008	2009	2003	2008	2009	<i>Heavily Indebted Poor Countries</i>	<i>Multilateral Debt Relief Initiative</i>
<i>Landlocked developing countries</i>								
Afghanistan	..	20	..	..	0.2	0.4	654	20
Armenia	64	28	55	10.8	13.3	20.9	..	..
Azerbaijan	25	12	12	6.7	0.9	1.7	..	..
Bhutan	82	57	58	5.1	21.3	11.4	..	..
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	75	34	35	21.3	13.0	14.4	1 967	1 953
Botswana	7	3	14	1.2	1.1	1.2	..	..
Burkina Faso	41	21	23	..	..	..	812	764
Burundi	230	24	39	63.5	13.3	..	1 009	58
Central African Republic	92	49	20	..	..	..	675	435
Chad	67	26	29	6.0	3.2	2.8	241	..
Ethiopia	86	11	18	7.2	3.1	3.1	2735	1 862
Kazakhstan	78	94	113	34.9	42.0	80.2	..	..
Kyrgyzstan	109	49	66	21.6	11.8	14.0	..	..
Lao People's Democratic Republic	114	94	96	21.8	..	..	..	..
Lesotho	56	34	33	8.1	2.5	3.0	..	..
Malawi	130	59	60	..	..	..	1 379	898
Mali	74	24	30	6.5	2.6	..	792	1 308
Mongolia	103	36	56	33.9	2.7	4.8	..	651
Nepal	50	29	29	10.1	8.3	10.4	..	..
Niger	78	17	19	8.6	2.5	4.5	947	283
Paraguay	58	25	30	12.3	5.0	6.1	..	..
Republic of Moldova	88	52	60	11.4	14.8	14.9	..	..
Rwanda	88	15	15	15.1	3.6	4.7	956	234
Swaziland	21	13	15	1.3	..	2.1	..	..
Tajikistan	79	46	51	8.3	7.1	38.4	..	..

	<i>Total external debt (percentage of gross national income)</i>			<i>Total debt service, percentage of goods and services and income abroad</i>			<i>Total debt relief (millions of United States dollars)</i>	
	<i>2003</i>	<i>2008</i>	<i>2009</i>	<i>2003</i>	<i>2008</i>	<i>2009</i>	<i>Heavily Indebted Poor Countries</i>	<i>Multilateral Debt Relief Initiative</i>
<i>Landlocked developing countries</i>								
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	41	50	62	13.5	9.1	14.8	..	..
Turkmenistan	30	4	3	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	79	16	16	9.8	2.1	2.0	1 509	2245
Uzbekistan	49	14	12	..	..	..	..	..
Zambia	161	22	27	43.5	3.1	3.8	3 697	1962
Zimbabwe	62	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Landlocked developing countries</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>37.1</b>	<b>11 709</b>	<b>12 673</b>

Source: World Bank, *World Development Indicators 2011*.

Table 4  
**International merchandise trade, exports and imports, and international freight charges**

	<i>Merchandise (millions of United States dollars)</i>						<i>Balance of payments</i>	<i>Transport equipment</i>		
	<i>Total exports</i>			<i>Total imports</i>			<i>freight as percentage of trade<sup>a</sup></i>	<i>Percentage of total imports</i>		
	<i>2003</i>	<i>2008</i>	<i>2009</i>	<i>2003</i>	<i>2008</i>	<i>2009</i>		<i>2003</i>	<i>2008</i>	<i>2009</i>
<i>Landlocked developing countries</i>										
Afghanistan	..	540	403	..	3 020	3 336	..	..	16	16
Armenia	670	1 055	684	1 237	4 101	3 175	9.5	4	7	4
Azerbaijan	2 592	47 756	14 689	2 626	7 162	6 119	3.2	13	17	13
Bhutan	..	521	496	..	543	529	..	..	9	10
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	1 651	6 899	5 297	1 684	5 006	4 409	2.7	10	14	13
Botswana	3 802	4 951	3 456	3 964	5 211	4 728	5.5	13	11	13
Burkina Faso	314	..	796	786	..	1 870	9.7	11	..	8
Burundi	66	142	113	145	315	345	18.5	15	12	11
Central African Republic	66	114	81	100	185	212	..	9	9	7
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia	513	1 602	1 618	2 686	8 680	7 974	9.5	10	6	7
Kazakhstan	12 916	71 172	43 196	8 402	37 815	28 409	4.4	15	12	10
Kyrgyzstan	582	1 618	1 178	717	4 072	2 974	3.6	7	15	9
Lesotho	479	..	..	1 115	..	..	2.7	5	..	..
Malawi	502	879	1 188	785	2 204	2 022	..	12	16	10
Mali	1 007	1 918	..	1 271	3 339	..	11.9	11	7	..
Mongolia	616	..	..	801	..	..	5.3	11	..	..
Nepal	653	..	886	1 802	..	3 754	..	6	..	8
Niger	259	503	..	566	1 247	..	16.5	7	6	..
Paraguay	1 306	4 463	3 167	1 921	9 033	6 940	2.4	6	11	9
Republic of Moldova	790	1 591	1 288	1 402	4 899	3 278	7.1	5	8	5
Rwanda	51	250	261	262	1 036	1 112	21.4	12	7	6
Swaziland	1 655	..	..	1 457	..	..	0.6	8	..	..
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.8	..	..	..
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	1 367	..	2 692	2 306	6 852	5 043	4.9	5	7	7
Uganda	532	1 724	1 568	1 375	4 526	4 247	11.6	9	8	9
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

	<i>Merchandise (millions of United States dollars)</i>						<i>Balance of payments</i>	<i>Transport equipment</i>		
	<i>Total exports</i>			<i>Total imports</i>			<i>freight as percentage of trade<sup>a</sup></i>	<i>Percentage of total imports</i>		
	<i>2003</i>	<i>2008</i>	<i>2009</i>	<i>2003</i>	<i>2008</i>	<i>2009</i>		<i>2003</i>	<i>2008</i>	<i>2009</i>
<i>Landlocked developing countries</i>										
Zambia	980	5 099	4 312	1 574	5 060	3 793	5.5	8	10	8
Zimbabwe	..	1 694	2 269	..	2 832	3 527	..	..	16	15
<b>Landlocked developing countries</b>	<b>33 368</b>	<b>154 492</b>	<b>89 635</b>	<b>38 984</b>	<b>117 139</b>	<b>97 796</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>Transit developing countries</b>	<b>933 854</b>	<b>2 647 218</b>	<b>2 173 467</b>	<b>883 065</b>	<b>2 495 852</b>	<b>2 057 021</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>

Source: <http://comtrade.un.org>; [www.infstatistics.org/bop](http://www.infstatistics.org/bop).

<sup>a</sup>Freight charges in the balance of payments comprise all import and export freight charges paid to enterprises abroad or received by national enterprises from abroad divided by the total value of imports and exports multiplied by 100. Payments between domestic enterprises for freight are not included.

Table 5  
Selected transport indicators

	Roads		Railways	Waterways	Pipelines	Air transport departures (thousands)		
	Percentage		Kilometres	Kilometres	Kilometres	Kilometres	2000	2009
	Kilometres	paved						
<i>Landlocked developing countries</i>	2000/2008	2000/2008	2000/2009	2007/2011	2006	2000	2009	
Afghanistan	42 150	29	..	1 200	466	3.4	..	
Armenia	7 515	90	845	..	2 233	4	7.6	
Azerbaijan	59 141	49	2 099	..	4 785	4.4	10.3	
Bhutan	8 050	62	..	..	..	1.1	2.7	
Bolivia	62 479	7	2 866	10 000	8 994	21.6	19	
Botswana	25 798	33	888	..	..	6.7	6.1	
Burkina Faso	92 495	4	622	..	..	3.4	1.4	
Burundi	12 322	10	..	Lake Tanganyika	..	..	..	
Central African Republic	24 307	..	..	2 800	..	1.5	..	
Chad	40 000	1	..	seasonal	250	1.5	..	
Ethiopia	42 429	13	..	..	..	26.6	44.2	
Kazakhstan	93 123	90	14 205	4 000	24 740	8.0	18.8	
Kyrgyzstan	34 000	91	417	600	270	6.1	5.5	
Lao People's Democratic Republic	29 811	13	..	4 600	540	6.4	9.8	
Lesotho	5 940	18	..	..	..	..	..	
Malawi	15 451	45	797	700	..	4.8	4.4	
Mali	18 709	18	734	1 800	..	1.5	..	
Mongolia	49 250	4	1 810	580 (seasonal)	..	6.2	4.8	
Nepal	17 280	57	59	..	..	12.1	6.8	
Niger	18 951	21	..	300 (seasonal)	..	1.5	..	
Paraguay	29 500	51	36 <sup>a</sup>	3 100	..	7.6	9.8	
Republic of Moldova	12 755	86	1 156	424	1 906	3.7	5	
Rwanda	14 008	19	..	Lac Kivu (shallow)	..	..	..	
Swaziland	3 594	30	300	..	..	2.6	..	
Tajikistan	27 767	..	616	200	587	4.0	9.8	
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	13 840	..	699	..	388	8.0	1.4	
Turkmenistan	24 000	81	3 181	1 300	7 864	21.9	15.3	
Uganda	70 746	23	261	lakes	..	0.3	0.4	
Uzbekistan	81 600	87	4 230	1 100	10 574	30.1	23.2	
Zambia	66 781	22	1 273	2 250	771	6.1	..	
Zimbabwe	97 267	19	2 583	Lake Kariba	270	13.6	5.9	
<b>Landlocked developing countries</b>	<b>1 141 059</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>34 192</b>		<b>63 002</b>	<b>221.6</b>	<b>212.2</b>	

Source: World Development Indicators 2011 World Bank and United States Central Intelligence Agency The World Factbook.



Table 6  
Selected telecommunication indicators

	<i>Telephone lines and cellular subscribers per 100 population</i>				<i>Internet users per 100 population</i>
	<i>Main lines</i>		<i>Cellular</i>		
	<i>2000</i>	<i>2009</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2009</i>	<i>2009</i>
<i>Landlocked developing countries</i>					
Afghanistan	0.1	0.5	0.0	42.6	3.6
Armenia	17.3	20.4	0.6	85.0	6.8
Azerbaijan	9.9	15.9	5.2	87.8	27.4
Bhutan	2.5	3.8	0.0	48.6	7.2
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	6.1	8.2	7.0	72.5	11.2
Botswana	7.9	7.0	12.9	96.1	6.2
Burkina Faso	0.5	1.0	0.2	24.3	1.1
Burundi	0.3	0.4	0.3	10.1	1.9
Central African Republic	0.3	0.3	0.1	13.6	0.5
Chad	0.1	0.5	0.1	20.4	1.5
Ethiopia	0.4	1.1	0.0	4.9	0.5
Kazakhstan	12.3	24.7	1.3	109.1	18.2
Kyrgyzstan	7.6	9.1	0.2	81.8	40.0
Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.8	1.6	0.2	51.2	6.0
Lesotho	1.2	1.9	1.1	32.0	3.7
Malawi	0.4	1.1	0.4	15.7	4.7
Mali	0.4	0.7	0.1	34.2	1.9
Mongolia	4.9	7.1	6.5	84.2	3.6
Nepal	1.1	2.8	0.0	19.1	2.0
Niger	0.2	0.4	0.0	17.0	0.8
Paraguay	5.3	6.1	15.3	88.5	17.4
Republic of Moldova	14.2	31.6	3.4	77.3	37.0
Rwanda	0.2	0.3	0.5	24.3	4.5
Swaziland	3.0	3.7	3.1	55.4	7.6
Tajikistan	3.5	4.2	0.0	70.5	10.1
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	25.2	21.4	5.8	95.1	51.8
Turkmenistan	8.1	9.4	0.2	29.4	1.6
Uganda	0.3	0.7	0.5	28.7	9.8
Uzbekistan	6.7	6.8	0.2	59.7	17.1
Zambia	0.8	0.7	0.9	34.1	6.3
Zimbabwe	2.0	3.1	2.1	23.9	11.4
<b>Landlocked developing countries</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>7.1</b>
<b>Developing regions</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>58.3</b>	<b>18.1</b>

Source: International Telecommunication Union; see [www.itu.int/ITU-D/ict/](http://www.itu.int/ITU-D/ict/).

Table 7  
**Foreign direct investment net inflows**

(millions of United States dollars)

<i>Landlocked developing countries</i>	<i>Foreign direct investment net inflows</i>		
	<i>2000</i>	<i>2008</i>	<i>2009</i>
Afghanistan	0	300	185
Armenia	104	1 132	838
Azerbaijan	130	14	473
Bhutan	0	30	36
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	736	513	423
Botswana	57	521	234
Burkina Faso	23	137	171
Burundi	12	14	10
Central African Republic	1	117	42
Chad	115	234	462
Ethiopia	135	109	94
Kazakhstan	1 284	15 775	12 649
Kyrgyzstan	(2)	265	60
Lao People's Democratic Republic	34	228	157
Lesotho	32	56	48
Malawi	40	170	60
Mali	82	180	109
Mongolia	54	683	437
Nepal	(0)	1	39
Niger	8	566	739
Paraguay	100	109	184
Republic of Moldova	128	708	86
Rwanda	8	103	119
Swaziland	106	106	66
Tajikistan	24	376	8
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	215	587	248
Turkmenistan	131	820	1 355
Uganda	181	787	799
Uzbekistan	75	711	750
Zambia	122	939	959
Zimbabwe	23	52	60
<b>Landlocked developing countries</b>	<b>3 956</b>	<b>26 340</b>	<b>21 900</b>

Source: United Nations Conference on Trade and Development see [unctadstat.unctad.org](http://unctadstat.unctad.org).

Table 8  
Selected Millennium Development Goals indicators

	<i>Extreme poverty: population under \$1.25 per person/day (percentage)</i>	<i>Population undernourished (percentage)</i>	<i>Primary net enrolment ratio</i>	<i>Gender parity index</i>	<i>Maternal mortality ratio (per 100 000 live births)</i>	<i>Forest cover (percentage of land area)</i>	
	2003/2008	2005/2007	2009 <sup>a</sup>	2009	2008	2000	2010
<i>Landlocked developing countries</i>							
Afghanistan	..	..	..	0.67	1400	2	2
Armenia	1.3	22	93	1.03	29	11	9
Azerbaijan	0	11	86	0.99	38	11	11
Bhutan	26.2	..	88	1.01	200	67	69
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	14	27	95	0.99	180	55	53
Botswana	..	25	87	0.97	190	22	20
Burkina Faso	56.5	9	64	0.89	560	30	21
Burundi	81.3	62	99	0.97	970	8	7
Central African Republic	62.8	40	69	0.71	850	37	36
Chad	61.9	37	..	0.70	1200	10	9
Ethiopia	39	41	84	0.91	470	13	11
Kazakhstan	0.2	8	100	1.00	45	1	1
Kyrgyzstan	1.9	10	91	1.00	81	5	5
Lao People's Democratic Republic	33.9	23	82	0.91	580	72	68
Lesotho	43.4	14	73	1.00	530	0.2	1
Malawi	73.9	28	91	1.03	510	38	34
Mali	51.4	12	80	0.84	830	11	10
Mongolia	22.4	26	100	0.99	65	7	7
Nepal	55.1	16	..	..	380	27	25
Niger	65.9	20	59	0.80	820	1	1
Paraguay	5.1	11	86	0.97	95	49	44
Republic of Moldova	1.9	..	90	0.98	32	10	12
Rwanda	76.8	34	96	1.01	540	14	18
Swaziland	..	18	83	0.93	420	30	33
Tajikistan	21.5	30	98	..	64	3	3
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	0.3	..	93	1.01	9	36	39
Turkmenistan	..	6	..	..	77	9	9
Uganda	28.7	21	92	1.01	430	21	15
Uzbekistan	46.3	11	90	0.98	30	8	8

	<i>Extreme poverty: population under \$1.25 per person/day (percentage)</i>	<i>Population undernourished (percentage)</i>	<i>Primary net enrolment ratio</i>	<i>Gender parity index</i>	<i>Maternal mortality ratio (per 100 000 live births)</i>	<i>Forest cover (percentage of land area)</i>	
<i>Landlocked developing countries</i>	2003/2008	2005/2007	2009 <sup>a</sup>	2009	2008	2000	2010
Zambia	64.3	43	92	0.99	470	60	67
Zimbabwe	..	30	..	..	790	49	40
<b>Landlocked developing countries</b>			<b>81</b>	<b>0.92</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>17</b>

Sources: World Bank *World Development Indicators 2011*; Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations *The State of Food Insecurity in the World*; United Nations Educational Scientific and Cultural Organization see <http://stats.uis.unesco.org/unesco/ReportFolders/ReportFolders.aspx>; United Nations *The Millennium Development Goal Report 2010* and FAO *State of the World's Forests 2011*.

<sup>a</sup> In some cases data from 2007 or 2008 may be shown where 2009 estimates are not available.