

## Statistical annex

Table 1  
Gross domestic product

<i>Landlocked developing countries</i>	<i>GDP estimates at constant 1990 prices (million United States dollars)</i>					<i>Per capita (current United States dollars)</i>	<i>GDP average annual rate of growth (per cent)</i>			
	<i>2000</i>	<i>2003</i>	<i>2006</i>	<i>2007</i>	<i>2008</i>	<i>2008</i>	<i>2000-2003</i>	<i>2003-2006</i>	<i>2007</i>	<i>2008</i>
Afghanistan	2 713	5 420	7 553	8 775	9 069	466	25.9	11.7	16.2	3.4
Armenia	1 464	2 070	2 957	3 366	3 596	3 877	12.3	12.6	13.8	6.8
Azerbaijan	3 835	5 179	9 700	12 130	13 443	5 298	10.5	23.3	25.1	10.8
Bhutan	468	594	718	871	929	1 933	8.3	6.5	21.4	6.6
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	7 047	7 542	8 598	8 991	9 543	1 723	2.3	4.5	4.6	6.2
Botswana	6 337	7 655	8 713	9 170	9 475	6 108	6.5	4.4	5.3	3.3
Burkina Faso	5 181	6 274	7 417	7 685	8 031	522	6.6	5.7	3.6	4.5
Burundi	970	1 023	1 132	1 173	1 226	138	1.8	3.5	3.6	4.5
Central African Republic	1 690	1 556	1 677	1 740	1 778	464	-2.7	2.5	3.7	2.2
Chad	2 172	3 004	4 341	4 347	4 362	765	11.4	13.1	0.2	0.3
Ethiopia	14 938	16 068	22 617	25 136	27 978	319	2.5	12.1	11.1	11.3
Kazakhstan	20 594	28 058	37 298	40 541	41 879	8 535	10.9	10.0	8.7	3.3
Kyrgyzstan	1 737	1 958	2 156	2 341	2 518	934	4.1	3.3	8.5	7.6
Lao People's Democratic Republic	1 593	1 887	2 344	2 529	2 719	858	5.8	7.5	7.9	7.5
Lesotho	846	921	1 048	1 101	1 140	788	2.9	4.4	5.1	3.5
Malawi	3 148	3 252	3 981	4 296	4 615	278	1.1	7.0	7.9	7.4
Mali	3 742	4 699	5 368	5 598	5 863	677	7.9	4.5	4.3	4.7
Mongolia	1 448	1 671	2 153	2 373	2 583	1 991	4.9	8.8	10.2	8.9
Nepal	6 676	7 273	8 027	8 405	8 875	465	2.9	3.3	4.7	5.6
Niger	3 268	3 982	4 531	4 680	4 956	354	6.8	4.4	3.3	5.9
Paraguay	5 442	5 765	6 442	6 878	7 277	2 581	1.9	3.8	6.8	5.8
Republic of Moldova	1 380	1 684	2 037	2 098	2 249	1 664	6.9	6.5	3.0	7.2
Rwanda	2 646	3 093	3 749	4 045	4 500	458	5.3	6.6	7.9	11.2
Swaziland	1 398	1 495	1 628	1 692	1 736	2 369	2.3	2.9	4.0	2.6
Tajikistan	1 091	1 472	1 555	1 602	1 728	363	10.5	1.8	3.0	7.9

<i>Landlocked developing countries</i>	<i>GDP estimates at constant 1990 prices (million United States dollars)</i>					<i>Per capita (current United States dollars)</i>	<i>GDP average annual rate of growth (per cent)</i>			
	2000	2003	2006	2007	2008	2008	2000-2003	2003-2006	2007	2008
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	4 215	4 173	4 700	4 979	5 243	4 407	-0.3	4.0	5.9	5.3
Turkmenistan	2 413	2 606	3 446	3 846	4 223	1 754	2.6	9.8	11.6	9.8
Uganda	7 895	9 334	11 630	12 636	13 841	500	5.7	7.6	8.6	9.5
Uzbekistan	14 469	16 448	20 338	22 270	24 052	946	4.4	7.3	9.5	8.0
Zambia	4 002	4 523	5 367	5 679	6 037	1 144	4.2	5.9	5.8	6.3
Zimbabwe	9 267	7 743	7 082	6 650	5 813	314	-5.8	-2.9	-6.1	-12.6
<b>Landlocked developing countries</b>	<b>144 084</b>	<b>168 425</b>	<b>210 304</b>	<b>227 623</b>	<b>241 272</b>	<b>1 113</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>6.0</b>
<b>Transit developing countries</b>	<b>3 779 890</b>	<b>4 376 933</b>	<b>5 537 853</b>	<b>6 033 051</b>	<b>6 438 442</b>	<b>2 662</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>6.7</b>
<b>Developing economies</b>	<b>6 523 995</b>	<b>7 360 564</b>	<b>9 046 038</b>	<b>9 731 415</b>	<b>10 258 880</b>	<b>3 165</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>5.4</b>

*Source:* National Accounts Main Aggregate Database, United Nations Statistics Division, <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/introduction.asp> (accessed 1 February 2010).

Table 2  
**Official development assistance (ODA) receipts and donor assistance for transport, storage and communications**

<i>Landlocked developing countries</i>	<i>Net ODA receipts (millions of United States dollars, current prices)<sup>a</sup></i>					<i>ODA/GNI (percentage)</i>	<i>Donor assistance for transport, storage and communications (millions of United States dollars, current prices)<sup>b</sup></i>		
	<i>2003</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2006</i>	<i>2007</i>	<i>2008</i>	<i>2008</i>	<i>2003</i>	<i>2006</i>	<i>2008</i>
Afghanistan	1 591	2 736	2 956	3 965	4 865	..	94	191	473
Armenia	254	170	216	350	303	2.4	14	2	12
Azerbaijan	301	217	206	225	235	0.6	3	13	13
Bhutan	77	90	102	90	87	6.2	11	15	7
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	938	643	843	477	628	3.9	27	14	13
Botswana	28	48	69	108	716	5.6	0	0	0
Burkina Faso	526	694	869	951	998	12.6	46	60	43
Burundi	228	363	410	473	509	43.9	3	15	36
Central African Republic	51	89	134	177	256	13.2	3	9	5
Chad	252	380	282	354	416	6.2	36	32	58
Ethiopia	1 605	1 910	1 941	2 563	3 327	12.5	114	203	318
Kazakhstan	278	228	170	204	333	0.3	59	4	1
Kyrgyzstan	200	268	311	275	360	8.3	9	3	10
Lao People's Democratic Republic	301	302	364	396	496	10.0	55	43	36
Lesotho	79	67	71	129	143	7.0	17	9	16
Malawi	515	573	682	742	913	21.5	29	2	0
Mali	559	704	824	1 020	964	11.4	48	14	34
Mongolia	252	215	202	239	246	4.8	33	68	81
Nepal	467	424	511	602	716	5.6	40	1	4
Niger	461	520	518	542	605	11.3	21	9	12
Paraguay	51	51	56	108	134	0.8	2	38	64
Republic of Moldova	122	169	230	267	299	4.5	1	6	61
Rwanda	335	577	581	722	931	21.1	9	2	18
Swaziland	40	47	35	51	67	2.5	1	25	57
Tajikistan	148	251	241	222	291	5.8	0	10	0
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	266	227	205	201	221	2.3	0	2	8
Turkmenistan	29	30	25	28	18	0.1	0	0	0
Uganda	997	1 191	1 539	1 737	1 657	11.7	26	64	189
Uzbekistan	195	170	149	170	187	0.7	1	9	55
Zambia	759	1 166	1 419	998	1 086	8.4	55	77	78

	Net ODA receipts (millions of United States dollars, current prices) <sup>a</sup>					ODA/GNI (percentage)	Donor assistance for transport, storage and communications (millions of United States dollars, current prices) <sup>b</sup>		
	2003	2005	2006	2007	2008	2008	2003	2006	2008
<i>Landlocked developing countries</i>									
Zimbabwe	187	373	278	479	611	..	1	1	0
<b>Landlocked developing countries</b>	<b>12 092</b>	<b>14 893</b>	<b>16 437</b>	<b>18 864</b>	<b>22 617</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>945</b>	<b>1 706</b>
<b>Transit developing countries</b>	<b>20 325</b>	<b>25 953</b>	<b>32 798</b>	<b>26 285</b>	<b>28 033</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>2 538</b>	<b>3 416</b>	<b>5 414</b>

Source: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Development Cooperation Directorate, *Statistical Annex of the 2010 Development Cooperation Report*, table 25, and Database on Aid Activities (Creditor Reporting System online), <http://stats.oecd.org> (accessed 5 February 2010).

<sup>a</sup> Comprises net ODA flows from Development Assistance Committee countries, multilateral organizations and non-Development Assistance Committee countries for which data are available.

<sup>b</sup> OECD Development Assistance Committee and multilateral organization donors.

Table 3  
**External debt, debt service and debt relief under the Heavily Indebted Poor Countries (HIPC) Initiative and the Multilateral Debt Relief Initiative (MDRI)**

	<i>Total external debt (percentage of GNI)</i>			<i>Total debt service (percentage of exports of goods and services and income)</i>			<i>Total debt relief to February 2010 (millions of United States dollars)*</i>		<i>HIPC Initiative status as of February 2010</i>	
	<i>2003</i>	<i>2007</i>	<i>2008</i>	<i>2003</i>	<i>2007</i>	<i>2008</i>	<i>HIPC</i>	<i>MDRI</i>	<i>Decision point</i>	<i>Completion point</i>
<i>Landlocked developing countries</i>										
Afghanistan	..	..	21	..	..	..	600	..	Jul. 2007	Jan. 2010
Armenia	64	30	28	10.8	7.1	12.7	..	..		
Azerbaijan	25	12	11	6.4	0.7	0.9	..	..		
Bhutan	79	69	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	75	38	34	20.0	12.0	11.3	1 967	1 655	Feb. 2000	Jun. 2001
Botswana	7	3	3	1.3	0.9	..	..	..		
Burkina Faso	41	22	21	..	..	..	818	638	Jul. 2000	Apr. 2002
Burundi	230	155	13	63.6	43.6	28.1	964	70	Aug. 2005	Jan. 2009
Central African Republic	92	57	49	..	..	..	638	146	Sep. 2007	Jun. 2009
Chad	67	29	26	..	..	92.5	240	..	May. 2001	Floating
Ethiopia	86	14	11	7.0	4.1	2.8	2 726	1 512	Nov. 2001	Apr. 2004
Kazakhstan	78	104	95	34.8	49.6	41.8	..	..		
Kyrgyzstan	109	65	57	19.8	6.8	8.2	..	..		
Lao People's Democratic Republic	108	84	100	21.5	18.9	..	..	..		
Lesotho	54	34	33	8.0	7.0	2.5	..	..		
Malawi	130	25	23	..	..	..	1 388	733	Dec. 2000	Aug. 2006
Mali	74	31	26	5.8	..	..	752	1 043	Sep. 2000	Mar. 2003
Mongolia	83	41	34	29.3	..	..	..	..		
Nepal	50	35	29	6.1	4.5	3.6	..	..		
Niger	76	23	18	7.5	..	..	953	542	Dec. 2000	Apr. 2004
Paraguay	58	29	26	11.8	6.2	4.8	..	..		
Republic of Moldova	88	66	57	10.3	10.5	11.3	..	..		
Rwanda	88	15	15	13.7	3.2	..	963	234	Dec. 2000	Apr. 2005
Swaziland	21	13	14	1.3	1.9	..	..	..		

	<i>Total external debt (percentage of GNI)</i>			<i>Total debt service (percentage of exports of goods and services and income)</i>			<i>Total debt relief to February 2010 (millions of United States dollars)*</i>		<i>HIPC Initiative status as of February 2010</i>	
	2003	2007	2008	2003	2007	2008	HIPC	MDRI	Decision point	Completion point
<i>Landlocked developing countries</i>										
Tajikistan	79	34	29	7.2	2.3	3.1	..	..		
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	41	49	50	12.9	..	8.7	..	..		
Turkmenistan	30	6	4	..	..	..	..	..		
Uganda	70	14	16	7.2	3.1	1.7	1 520	1 879	Feb. 2000	May 2000
Uzbekistan	49	17	14	..	..	..	..	..		
Zambia	161	28	23	42.3	3.5	3.2	3 697	1 701	Dec. 2000	Apr. 2005
Zimbabwe	62	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
<b>Landlocked developing countries</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>17 271</b>	<b>10 207</b>		
<b>Transit developing countries</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>24 373</b>	<b>8 258</b>		

Source: *World Development Indicators 10*, tables 1.4 and 6.11, and WDI Online, World Bank (Washington, D.C., 2010), update in preparation.

\* Calculated in net present value, end-2008.

Table 4  
**International merchandise trade, exports and imports**

<i>Landlocked developing countries</i>	<i>Exports of merchandise (millions of current United States dollars)</i>			<i>Percentage of world</i>			<i>Imports of merchandise (millions of current United States dollars)</i>			<i>Percentage of world</i>		
	2003	2007	2008	2003	2007	2008	2003	2007	2008	2003	2007	2008
Afghanistan	—	—	580	—	—	0.00	—	—	2 514	—	—	0.02
Armenia	670	1 121	1 055	0.01	0.01	0.01	1 237	3 053	4 101	0.02	0.02	0.03
Azerbaijan	2 592	6 058	47 756	0.03	0.04	0.30	2 626	5 712	7 162	0.03	0.04	0.04
Bhutan	—	—	521	—	—	0.00	—	—	543	—	—	0.00
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	1 651	4 813	6 899	0.02	0.03	0.04	1 684	3 522	5 006	0.02	0.03	0.03
Botswana	3 802	5 073	4 838	0.05	0.04	0.03	3 964	3 987	5 099	0.05	0.03	0.03
Burkina Faso	314	—	—	0.00	—	—	786	—	—	0.01	—	—
Burundi	66	156	142	0.00	0.00	0.00	145	423	315	0.00	0.00	0.00
Central African Republic	66	—	—	0.00	—	—	100	—	—	0.00	—	—
Chad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopia	513	1 277	1 602	0.01	0.01	0.01	2 686	5 809	8 680	0.04	0.04	0.05
Kazakhstan	12 927	47 755	71 172	0.17	0.35	0.45	8 408	32 756	37 815	0.11	0.23	0.23
Kyrgyzstan	582	1 134	—	0.01	0.01	—	717	2 417	—	0.01	0.02	—
Lao People's Democratic Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lesotho	479	—	—	0.01	—	—	1 115	—	—	0.01	—	—
Malawi	502	869	879	0.01	0.01	0.01	785	1 378	2 204	0.01	0.01	0.01
Mali	1 007	1 441	1 918	0.01	0.01	0.01	1 271	2 185	3 339	0.02	0.02	0.02
Mongolia	616	1 887	—	0.01	0.01	—	801	2 117	—	0.01	0.02	—
Nepal	653	—	—	0.01	—	—	1 802	—	—	0.02	—	—
Niger	259	550	503	0.00	0.00	0.00	566	956	1 247	0.01	0.01	0.01
Paraguay	1 242	2 745	4 390	0.02	0.02	0.03	2 228	5 841	8 977	0.03	0.04	0.06
Republic of Moldova	790	1 342	1 591	0.01	0.01	0.01	1 402	3 690	4 899	0.02	0.03	0.03
Rwanda	50	183	398	0.00	0.00	0.00	261	697	1 146	0.00	0.00	0.01
Swaziland	1 655	1 113	—	0.02	0.01	—	1 457	1 270	—	0.02	0.01	—
Tajikistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	1 367	3 356	—	0.02	0.02	—	2 306	5 228	6 852	0.03	0.04	0.04
Turkmenistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

	<i>Exports of merchandise (millions of current United States dollars)</i>			<i>Percentage of world</i>			<i>Imports of merchandise (millions of current United States dollars)</i>			<i>Percentage of world</i>		
	<i>2003</i>	<i>2007</i>	<i>2008</i>	<i>2003</i>	<i>2007</i>	<i>2008</i>	<i>2003</i>	<i>2007</i>	<i>2008</i>	<i>2003</i>	<i>2007</i>	<i>2008</i>
<i>Landlocked developing countries</i>												
Uganda	532	1 337	1 724	0.01	0.01	0.01	1 375	3 493	4 526	0.02	0.02	0.03
Uzbekistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zambia	980	4 617	5 099	0.01	0.03	0.03	1 574	4 007	5 060	0.02	0.03	0.03
Zimbabwe	—	3 308	1 694	—	0.02	0.01	—	3 442	2 832	—	0.02	0.02
<b>Landlocked developing countries</b>	<b>33 314</b>	<b>90 136</b>	<b>152 763</b>	<b>0.45</b>	<b>0.65</b>	<b>0.96</b>	<b>39 297</b>	<b>91 981</b>	<b>112 317</b>	<b>0.52</b>	<b>0.66</b>	<b>0.70</b>
<b>Transit developing countries</b>	<b>932 141</b>	<b>2 226 119</b>	<b>2 500 542</b>	<b>12.50</b>	<b>16.13</b>	<b>15.70</b>	<b>881 377</b>	<b>2 018 426</b>	<b>2 329 887</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>14.4</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>7 458 824</b>	<b>13 800 097</b>	<b>15 926 318</b>				<b>7 615 974</b>	<b>13 993 954</b>	<b>16 157 456</b>			

Source: United Nations Statistics Division, Comtrade Database, <http://comtrade.un.org/db/default.aspx>. (accessed 1 February 2010).



Table 5  
Selected transport indicators

<i>Landlocked developing countries</i>	<i>Roads</i>		<i>Railways</i>	<i>Waterways</i>	<i>Pipelines</i>	<i>Air transport</i>		
	<i>Kms</i> 2000/07	<i>Paved (%)</i> 2000/07	<i>Kms</i> 2000/08	<i>Kms</i> 2000/07	<i>Kms</i> 2000/07	<i>Departures (000s)</i> 2000 2007 2008		
Afghanistan	42 150	29	..	1 200 (<500 DWT)	466	3 400	..	
Armenia	7 515	90	845	..	2 233	4 400	..	
Azerbaijan	59 141	49	2 099	..	4 785	8 000	12 000	12
Bhutan	8 050	62	..	..	..	..	..	
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	62 479	7	2 866	10 000	8 994	21 600	24 100	21
Botswana	25 798	33	888	..	..	6 700	7 400	6
Burkina Faso	92 495	4	622	..	..	3 400	1 600	1
Burundi	12 322	10	..	Lake Tanganyika	..	..	..	
Central African Republic	24 307	..	..	2 800	..	1 500	..	
Chad	40 000	1	..	seasonal	250	1 500	..	
Ethiopia	42 429	13	..	..	..	26 600	37 500	40
Kazakhstan	93 123	90	14 205	4 000	24 740	8 000	19 100	19
Kyrgyzstan	34 000	91	417	600	270	6 100	4 900	4
Lao People's Democratic Republic	29 811	13	..	4 600	540	6 400	10 000	10
Lesotho	5 940	18	..	..	..	..	..	
Malawi	15 451	45	797	700	..	4 800	5 900	4
Mali	18 709	18	734	1 800	..	1 500	..	
Mongolia	49 250	4	1 810	580 (seasonal)	..	6 200	6 200	6
Nepal	17 280	57	59	..	..	12 100	6 900	7
Niger	18 951	21	..	300 (seasonal)	..	1 500	..	
Paraguay	29 500	51	36 <sup>a</sup>	3 100	..	7 600	10 400	11
Republic of Moldova	12 755	86	1 156	424	1 906	3 700	4 000	
Rwanda	14 008	19	..	Lac Kivu (shallow)	..	..	..	
Swaziland	3 594	30	300	..	..	2 600	..	
Tajikistan	27 767	..	616	200	587	4 000	7 900	8
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	13 840	..	699	..	388	8 000	..	
Turkmenistan	24 000	81	3 181	1 300	7 864	21 900	15 600	16
Uganda	70 746	23	261	lakes	..	300	..	

	Roads		Railways	Waterways	Pipelines	Air transport		
	Kms 2000/07	Paved (%) 2000/07	Kms 2000/08	Kms 2000/07	Kms 2000/07	Departures (000s)		
<i>Landlocked developing countries</i>						2000	2007	2008
Uzbekistan	81 600	87	4 230	1 100	10 574	30 100	22 300	22
Zambia	66 781	22	1 273	2 250	771	6 100	6 400	4
Zimbabwe	97 267	19	2 583	Lake Kariba	270	13 600	7 300	6
<b>Landlocked developing countries</b>	<b>1 141 059</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>34 192</b>		<b>63 002</b>	<b>221 600</b>	<b>209 500</b>	

Source: *World Development Indicators 2010*, table 5.10, and WDI Online, World Bank (Washington, D.C., 2010), accessed 1 March 2010 and United States Central Intelligence Agency, *The World Factbook, Field Listings — Pipelines, Waterways*, <http://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/index.html> (accessed 1 March 2010).

<sup>a</sup> Tourist service.

Table 6  
Selected telecommunication indicators

	<i>Telephone lines and cellular subscriber per 100 population</i>						<i>Internet users per 100 population</i>
	<i>Main lines</i>		<i>Cellular</i>		<i>Total</i>		
	<i>2000</i>	<i>2008</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2008</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2008</i>	
<i>Landlocked developing countries</i>							
Afghanistan	0.1	0.4	0.1	29.0	0.2	29.4	1.8
Armenia	17.8	20.3	2.3	100.0	20.1	120.3	6.2
Azerbaijan	11.2	15.0	9.6	75.0	20.8	90.0	28.0
Bhutan	1.0	4.0	...	36.6	...	40.6	6.6
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	6.8	7.1	11.8	49.8	18.6	56.9	10.8
Botswana	8.4	7.4	18.8	77.3	27.1	84.8	6.3
Burkina Faso	0.5	1.0	0.9	16.8	1.4	17.7	0.9
Burundi	0.3	0.4	0.8	6.0	1.1	6.3	0.8
Central African Republic	0.2	0.3	0.3	3.6	0.6	3.8	0.4
Chad	0.1	0.1	0.4	16.6	0.5	16.7	1.2
Ethiopia	0.5	1.1	0.1	2.4	0.6	3.5	0.5
Kazakhstan	14.0	22.3	6.9	96.1	20.9	118.3	11.0
Kyrgyzstan	7.8	9.1	1.0	62.7	8.8	71.8	15.7
Lao People's Democratic Republic	1.1	2.1	1.0	32.6	2.1	34.7	23.4
Lesotho	1.6	3.2	7.7	28.4	9.3	31.5	3.6
Malawi	0.6	1.2	0.7	12.0	1.3	13.2	2.1
Mali	0.5	0.6	0.4	27.1	0.8	27.7	1.6
Mongolia	5.0	7.6	8.5	66.8	13.5	74.4	12.5
Nepal	1.3	2.8	0.1	14.6	1.4	17.4	1.7
Niger	0.2	0.4	0.5	12.9	0.6	13.4	0.5
Paraguay	4.8	7.9	29.0	95.5	33.8	103.3	14.3
Republic of Moldova	16.9	7.9	8.0	66.7	24.9	74.6	23.4
Rwanda	0.3	0.2	1.0	13.6	1.3	13.8	3.1
Swaziland	3.4	3.8	6.6	45.5	10.0	49.3	6.9
Tajikistan	3.8	4.2	0.2	53.7	4.0	57.9	8.8
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	27.7	22.4	18.1	122.6	45.8	145.0	41.5
Turkmenistan	8.1	9.5	0.2	22.5	8.3	32.0	1.5
Uganda	0.2	0.5	1.5	27.0	1.7	27.6	7.9
Uzbekistan	6.6	6.8	0.7	46.8	7.3	53.6	9.1

	<i>Telephone lines and cellular subscriber per 100 population</i>						<i>Internet users per 100 population</i>
	<i>Main lines</i>		<i>Cellular</i>		<i>Total</i>		
	<i>2000</i>	<i>2008</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2008</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2008</i>	
<i>Landlocked developing countries</i>							
Zambia	0.7	0.7	1.3	28.0	2.0	28.8	5.6
Zimbabwe	2.3	2.8	2.7	13.3	4.9	16.1	11.4
<b>Landlocked developing countries</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>5.2</b>
<b>Developing regions</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>64.1</b>	<b>15.9</b>

*Source:* ICT Eye and World Telecommunications/ICT Indicators Database 2010, International Telecommunication Union (Geneva), [www.itu.int/ITU-D/ict/](http://www.itu.int/ITU-D/ict/) (accessed 29 March 2010).

Table 7  
Foreign direct investment, net inflows

<i>Landlocked developing countries</i>	<i>FDI net inflows (millions of current United States dollars)</i>						
	<i>2000</i>	<i>2003</i>	<i>2004</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2006</i>	<i>2007</i>	<i>2008</i>
Afghanistan		58	187	271	238	243	300
Armenia	104	121	248	239	453	661	1 132
Azerbaijan	30	3 227	3 535	1 679	-601	-4 817	11
Bhutan		3	3	9	6	73	30
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	736	197	86	-288	281	366	513
Botswana	57	418	391	279	486	495	-4
Burkina Faso	23	29	14	34	34	344	137
Burundi	12			1		1	1
Central African Republic	1	22	29	32	35	57	121
Chad	115	713	467	-99	656	718	834
Ethiopia	135	465	545	265	545	222	93
Kazakhstan	1 283	2 092	4 157	1 971	6 278	11 126	14 543
Kyrgyzstan	-2	46	176	43	182	208	233
Lao People's Democratic Republic	34	19	17	28	187	324	228
Lesotho	32	42	53	57	92	106	199
Malawi	40	66	108	27	30	55	37
Mali	82	132	101	224	83	73	127
Mongolia	54	132	93	185	191	360	683
Nepal		15		2	-7	6	1
Niger	8	11	20	30	51	129	147
Paraguay	104	27	38	54	173	185	320
Republic of Moldova	128	74	88	191	251	493	713
Rwanda	8	3	11	14	16	67	103
Swaziland	106	-61	71	-50	36	37	10
Tajikistan	24	32	272	54	339	360	376
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	215	118	323	97	424	699	598
Turkmenistan	131	226	354	418	731	804	820
Uganda	181	202	295	380	644	733	787
Uzbekistan	75	70	187	88	195	739	918
Zambia	122	347	364	357	616	1 324	939
Zimbabwe	23	4	9	103	40	69	52
<b>Landlocked developing countries</b>	<b>3 858</b>	<b>8 849</b>	<b>12 240</b>	<b>6 695</b>	<b>12 685</b>	<b>16 258</b>	<b>25 000</b>
<b>Transit developing countries</b>	<b>167 443</b>	<b>112 810</b>	<b>158 226</b>	<b>192 706</b>	<b>241 738</b>	<b>308 234</b>	<b>391 985</b>
<b>Developing economies</b>	<b>256 883</b>	<b>183 994</b>	<b>290 397</b>	<b>329 292</b>	<b>433 764</b>	<b>529 344</b>	<b>620 733</b>

Source: FDI-Online, United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (Geneva), at [www.unctad.org/Templates/Page.asp?intItemID=1923](http://www.unctad.org/Templates/Page.asp?intItemID=1923) (accessed 11 March 2010).

Table 8  
Selected Millennium Development Goals indicators for landlocked developing countries

<i>Landlocked developing countries</i>	<i>Human poverty index (HPI-1) Value (%)</i>	<i>Population below income poverty line of \$1.25 (%)</i>	<i>Prevalence of undernourishment (% of total population)</i>			<i>Maternal mortality ratio per 100,000 live births</i>	
		<i>2000-2007*</i>	<i>1995-1997</i>	<i>2000-2002</i>	<i>2004-2006</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2008</i>
Afghanistan	59.8	..	..	..	..	1 957	1 575
Armenia	3.7	10.6	34	30	23	39	30
Azerbaijan	10.7	<2	27	19	11	50	37
Bhutan	33.7	26.2	..	..	..	58	44
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	11.6	19.6	20	20	23	269	180
Botswana	22.9	31.2	24	27	26	655	519
Burkina Faso	51.8	56.5	12	13	9	456	332
Burundi	36.4	81.3	57	62	63	904	570
Central African Republic	42.4	62.4	50	44	41	1 988	1 570
Chad	53.1	61.9	51	42	38	1 205	1 065
Ethiopia	50.9	39	64	50	44	937	590
Kazakhstan	7.9	3.1	..	8	..	58	44
Kyrgyzstan	7.3	21.8	13	..	..	71	69
Lao People's Democratic Republic	30.7	44	26	22	19	630	339
Lesotho	34.3	43.4	13	14	15	1 021	964
Malawi	28.2	73.9	36	29	29	1 662	1 140
Mali	54.5	51.4	15	12	10	807	670
Mongolia	12.7	22.4	40	25	29	257	207
Nepal	32.1	55.1	24	19	16	343	240
Niger	55.8	65.9	40	32	28	754	601
Paraguay	10.5	6.5	11	11	12	129	113
Republic of Moldova	5.9	8.1	..	..	..	..	..
Rwanda	32.9	76.6	56	39	40	952	383
Swaziland	35.1	62.9	20	17	18	609	736
Tajikistan	18.2	21.5	42	54	26	72	46
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	3.2	<2	..	..	..	..	..
Turkmenistan	..	24.8	9	7	6	41	22

	Human poverty index (HPI-1) Value (%)	Population below income poverty line of \$1.25 (%)	Prevalence of undernourishment (% of total population)			Maternal mortality ratio per 100,000 live births	
		2000-2007*	1995-1997	2000-2002	2004-2006	2000	2008
<i>Landlocked developing countries</i>							
Uganda	28.8	51.5	23	16	15	71	69
Uzbekistan	8.5	46.3	5	17	13	49	45
Zambia	35.5	64.3	41	45	45	914	603
Zimbabwe	34	..	46	43	39	819	624

*Sources:* United Nations Development Programme, 2009; Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, 2009; M. Hogan, K. Foreman, M. Naghavi, S. Y. Ahn, S. Makela, A. Lopez, R. Lozano, C. Murray, "Maternal Mortality for 181 countries, 1980-2008: a systematic analysis of progress towards Millennium Development Goal 5", *The Lancet*, 12 April 2010.

\* Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.